

Estadísticas de  
comercio  
exterior de México

Valor en millones de dólares

|                     |                         | Exportaciones               |           |       |             |           | Importaciones               |           |       |             |           | Comercio total              |           |       |             |           | Balanza comercial           |       |             |           |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------|
| Países              | Año de entrada en vigor | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2011  | Variación % | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2011  | Variación % | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2011  | Variación % | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | 2011  | Variación % |           |
| TOTAL               |                         | 1994                        | 408.6     | 100.0 | 1,121.4     | 174.5     | 100.0                       | 128.4     | 100.0 | 635.4       | 394.8     | 100.0                       | 537.0     | 100.0 | 1,757.0     | 227.2     | 100.0                       | 280.2 | 486.0       | 73.5      |
| CON TLC             |                         | 1994                        | 396.5     | 97.1  | 885.6       | 123.3     | 79.0                        | 115.6     | 90.0  | 225.1       | 94.8      | 35.4                        | 512.0     | 95.3  | 1,111.0     | 117.0     | 63.2                        | 281.0 | 660.5       | 135.1     |
| TLCAN               |                         | 1994                        | 394.4     | 96.5  | 599.4       | 52.0      | 53.4                        | 58.9      | 45.9  | 74.6        | 26.6      | 11.7                        | 453.0     | 84.4  | 674.0       | 48.8      | 38.4                        | 335.5 | 524.8       | 56.4      |
| Estados Unidos      |                         | 1994                        | 394.4     | 96.5  | 588.5       | 49.2      | 52.5                        | 55.1      | 42.9  | 68.1        | 23.7      | 10.7                        | 449.0     | 83.6  | 657.0       | 46.3      | 37.4                        | 339.3 | 520.4       | 53.4      |
| Canadá              |                         | 1994                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 10.9        | 26,968.6  | 1.0                         | 3.8       | 3.0   | 6.4         | 69.8      | 1.0                         | 4.0       | 0.7   | 17.0        | 325.0     | 1.0                         | -3.8  | 4.5         | -218.7    |
| Triángulo del Norte |                         | 2001                        | 0.7       | 0.1   | 13.7        | 1,817.6   | 1.2                         | 2.1       | 1.3   | 26.1        | 1,121.2   | 4.1                         | 3.0       | 0.6   | 40.0        | 1,233.3   | 2.3                         | -1.4  | -12.4       | 771.0     |
| El Salvador         |                         | 2001                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         | 36.3      | 0.0                         | 0.4       | 0.3   | 2.7         | 560.9     | 0.4                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 3.0         | 0.0       | 0.2                         | -0.4  | -2.7        | 619.0     |
| Guatemala           |                         | 2001                        | 0.1       | 0.0   | 13.6        | 19,005.1  | 1.2                         | 1.1       | 0.7   | 12.4        | 1,027.3   | 2.0                         | 1.0       | 0.2   | 26.0        | 2,500.0   | 1.5                         | -1.0  | 1.2         | -212.1    |
| Honduras            |                         | 2001                        | 0.6       | 0.1   | 0.1         | -85.9     | 0.0                         | 0.6       | 0.4   | 11.0        | 1,654.9   | 1.7                         | 1.0       | 0.2   | 11.0        | 1,000.0   | 0.6                         | -0.0  | -10.9       | 49,696.6  |
| AELC                |                         | 2001                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         | 26,859.5  | 0.0                         | 3.7       | 2.6   | 33.9        | 808.7     | 5.3                         | 4.0       | 0.7   | 34.0        | 750.0     | 1.9                         | -3.7  | -33.8       | 806.3     |
| Islandia            |                         | 2001                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 29,188.4  | 0.0                         | 0.2       | 0.1   | 0.9         | 388.4     | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 1.0         | 0.0       | 0.1                         | -0.2  | -0.9        | 372.5     |
| Noruega             |                         | 2001                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 3.5       | 2.5   | 20.5        | 479.6     | 3.2                         | 4.0       | 0.7   | 20.0        | 400.0     | 1.1                         | -3.5  | -20.5       | 479.6     |
| Suiza               |                         | 2001                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         | 25,900.0  | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 12.5        | 135,621.2 | 2.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 13.0        | 0.0       | 0.7                         | -0.0  | -12.4       | 138,618.7 |
| TLCUEM 27           |                         | 2000                        | 33.8      | 5.2   | 160.1       | 373.7     | 14.3                        | 6.5       | 5.2   | 14.6        | 124.1     | 2.3                         | 40.0      | 7.4   | 175.0       | 337.5     | 10.0                        | 27.3  | 145.5       | 433.2     |
| Alemania            |                         | 2000                        | 0.1       | 0.0   | 0.6         | 690.8     | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 77.9      | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 1.0         | 0.0       | 0.1                         | 0.1   | 0.5         | 950.8     |
| Austria             |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| Bélgica             |                         | 2000                        | 0.5       | 0.1   | 0.0         | -100.0    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         | 1,042.7   | 0.0                         | 1.0       | 0.2   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.5   | -0.1        | -131.4    |
| Bulgaria            |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| Chipre              |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.1         | 0.0       |
| Dinamarca           |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.5         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.3       | 0.2   | 0.0         | -99.7     | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 1.0         | 0.0       | 0.1                         | -0.3  | 0.5         | -306.5    |
| Eslovenia           |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| España              |                         | 2000                        | 19.9      | 3.1   | 84.6        | 323.9     | 7.5                         | 5.1       | 4.1   | 12.9        | 154.5     | 2.0                         | 25.0      | 4.7   | 97.0        | 288.0     | 5.5                         | 14.9  | 71.7        | 381.6     |
| Estonia             |                         | 2000                        | 0.2       | 0.0   | 0.0         | -100.0    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.2   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| Finlandia           |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | -0.0        | 0.0       |
| Francia             |                         | 2000                        | 7.5       | 1.2   | 5.1         | -31.8     | 0.5                         | 0.6       | 0.5   | 0.1         | -77.9     | 0.0                         | 8.0       | 1.5   | 5.0         | -37.5     | 0.3                         | 6.9   | 5.0         | -27.9     |
| Grecia              |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 6.1         | 0.0       | 0.5                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 45.5      | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 6.0         | 0.0       | 0.3                         | -0.0  | 6.1         | -65,659.7 |
| Hungria             |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| Irlanda             |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 1.4         | 0.0       | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 1.0         | 0.0       | 0.1                         | 0.0   | 1.4         | 0.0       |
| Italia              |                         | 2000                        | 5.4       | 0.8   | 54.2        | 912.8     | 4.8                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.2         | 809.5     | 0.0                         | 5.0       | 0.9   | 54.0        | 980.0     | 3.1                         | 5.3   | 54.0        | 913.3     |
| Letonia             |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| Lituania            |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.1         | 0.0       |
| Luxemburgo          |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| Malta               |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| Países Bajos        |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 2.8         | 9,540.8   | 0.3                         | 0.2       | 0.2   | 0.5         | 141.3     | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 3.0         | 0.0       | 0.2                         | -0.2  | 2.3         | -1,373.6  |
| Polonia             |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | -0.0        | 0.0       |
| Portugal            |                         | 2000                        | 0.2       | 0.0   | 3.3         | 1,233.6   | 0.3                         | 0.3       | 0.2   | 0.1         | -81.3     | 0.0                         | 1.0       | 0.2   | 3.0         | 200.0     | 0.2                         | -0.1  | 3.2         | -5,325.0  |
| Reino Unido         |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 1.3         | 698,624.6 | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.5         | 8,810.8   | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 2.0         | 0.0       | 0.1                         | -0.0  | 0.8         | -13,531.9 |
| República Checa     |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| República Eslovaca  |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| Rumania             |                         | 2000                        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0       |

|                         |      |      |     |      |          |     |      |      |      |          |     |      |      |      |       |     |       |       |          |
|-------------------------|------|------|-----|------|----------|-----|------|------|------|----------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-----|-------|-------|----------|
| Suecia                  | 2000 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -100.0   | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0 | -0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0      |
| Colombia                | 1995 | 0.2  | 0.0 | 1.0  | 436.2    | 0.1 | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 2.6      | 0.1 | 1.0  | 0.2  | 1.0  | 0.0   | 0.1 | -0.2  | 0.6   | -425.7   |
| Venezuela <sup>/1</sup> | 1995 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 1.3  | 8,111.5  | 0.1 | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | -28.9    | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 2.0  | 0.0   | 0.1 | -0.3  | 1.2   | -546.5   |
| Costa Rica              | 1995 | 0.5  | 0.1 | 2.2  | 309.4    | 0.2 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 4.2  | 4,522.9  | 0.7 | 1.0  | 0.2  | 6.0  | 500.0 | 0.3 | 0.4   | -2.0  | -557.9   |
| Bolivia                 | 1995 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -100.0   | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0 | -0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0      |
| Nicaragua               | 1998 | 0.8  | 0.1 | 0.0  | -97.3    | 0.0 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 8.3  | 15,756.1 | 1.3 | 1.0  | 0.2  | 8.0  | 700.0 | 0.5 | 0.7   | -8.3  | -1,206.1 |
| Chile                   | 1999 | 0.1  | 0.0 | 18.6 | 14,352.8 | 1.7 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 56.9 | 253.7    | 9.0 | 16.0 | 3.0  | 76.0 | 375.0 | 4.3 | -16.0 | -38.4 | 140.3    |
| Israel                  | 2000 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.5  | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -100.0   | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0   | 0.1 | -0.0  | 0.5   | -3,943.4 |
| Uruguay                 | 2004 | 0.7  | 0.1 | 1.7  | 128.4    | 0.2 | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.1  | -75.4    | 0.0 | 1.0  | 0.2  | 2.0  | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.3   | 1.6   | 424.7    |
| Japón                   | 2005 | 56.3 | 8.9 | 87.0 | 54.5     | 7.8 | 1.6  | 0.5  | 5.9  | 260.4    | 0.9 | 58.0 | 10.8 | 93.0 | 60.3  | 5.3 | 54.7  | 81.1  | 48.3     |

|                 |      |      |     |       |              |      |     |     |       |          |      |      |     |       |          |      |      |        |           |
|-----------------|------|------|-----|-------|--------------|------|-----|-----|-------|----------|------|------|-----|-------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|
| SIN TLC         | 1994 | 4.5  | 1.1 | 82.7  | 1,744.6      | 7.4  | 9.0 | 7.0 | 256.6 | 2,757.9  | 40.4 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 339.0 | 2,507.7  | 19.3 | -4.5 | -173.9 | 3,768.5   |
| Argentina       | 1994 | 1.0  | 0.2 | 0.0   | -100.0       | 0.0  | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3   | -72.6    | 0.0  | 2.0  | 0.4 | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.3   | -2,718.7  |
| Brasil          | 1994 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0   | 0.0          | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   | -100.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0  | -0.0 | 0.0    | -1,107.5  |
| Perú            | 1994 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0   | 0.0          | 0.0  | 3.6 | 2.8 | 13.4  | 267.3    | 2.1  | 4.0  | 0.7 | 13.0  | 225.0    | 0.7  | -3.6 | -13.3  | 266.4     |
| Ecuador         | 1994 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 3.0   | 0.0          | 0.3  | 0.6 | 0.4 | 5.2   | 830.1    | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.2 | 8.0   | 700.0    | 0.5  | -0.6 | -2.2   | 286.0     |
| Cuba            | 1994 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.8   | 1,849.7      | 0.1  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 1.0   | 0.0      | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.8    | 1,846.4   |
| Corea           | 1994 | 1.9  | 0.5 | 7.4   | 291.5        | 0.7  | 1.4 | 1.1 | 7.9   | 461.8    | 1.2  | 3.0  | 0.6 | 15.0  | 400.0    | 0.9  | 0.5  | -0.5   | -199.9    |
| Singapur        | 1994 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 4.7   | 23,495,005.0 | 0.4  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   | -95.2    | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 5.0   | 0.0      | 0.3  | -0.0 | 4.7    | -12,566.0 |
| Panamá          | 1994 | 1.6  | 0.4 | 1.9   | 18.7         | 0.2  | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3   | 209.0    | 0.2  | 2.0  | 0.4 | 3.0   | 50.0     | 0.2  | 1.1  | 0.6    | -50.5     |
| China           | 1995 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 64.7  | 245,899.6    | 5.8  | 1.4 | 0.9 | 226.4 | 15,612.7 | 35.6 | 1.0  | 0.2 | 291.0 | 29,000.0 | 16.6 | -1.4 | -161.7 | 11,332.3  |
| India           | 1995 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.2   | 0.0          | 0.0  | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.2   | 66.9     | 0.3  | 1.0  | 0.2 | 2.0   | 100.0    | 0.1  | -1.3 | -2.1   | 54.7      |
| Resto del Mundo | 1995 | 11.8 | 2.6 | 153.1 | 1,202.2      | 13.6 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 153.6 | 1,605.6  | 24.2 | 21.0 | 3.9 | 307.0 | 1,361.9  | 17.5 | 2.7  | -0.6   | -120.8    |

Fuente: Secretaría de Economía con datos de Banco de México.

/1 A partir de 2007 Venezuela deja de pertenecer al G3, se presenta la información por separado para fines de comparación histórica