

Secretaría de Economía

Subsecretaría de Comercio exterior

Balanza comercial de México año previo de entrada en vigor de los TLCs .vs. 2013

Agroindustrial

Anual

Valor en millones de dólares

Estadísticas de  
comercio  
exterior de México



Países	Año de entrada en vigor	Exportaciones				Importaciones				Comercio total				Balanza comercial						
		Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2013	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2013	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2013	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	2013	Variación %	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>969.5</b>	100.0	<b>11,165.1</b>	<b>1,051.7</b>	100.0	<b>2,481.7</b>	100.0	<b>10,946.8</b>	<b>341.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,451.0</b>	100.0	<b>22,112.0</b>	<b>540.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1,512.2</b>	<b>218.3</b>	<b>-114.4</b>	
<b>CON TLC</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>911.9</b>	94.1	9,751.9	969.4	87.3	<b>2,168.4</b>	87.4	10,205.4	370.6	93.2	<b>3,080.0</b>	89.2	19,957.0	548.0	90.3	<b>-1,256.5</b>	<b>-453.4</b>	<b>-63.9</b>	
<b>TLCAN</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>785.4</b>	81.0	<b>8,284.7</b>	954.8	74.2	<b>1,715.7</b>	69.1	<b>8,078.9</b>	370.9	73.8	<b>2,501.0</b>	72.5	<b>16,364.0</b>	<b>554.3</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>-930.3</b>	<b>205.7</b>	<b>-122.1</b>	
Estados Unidos	1994	775.8	80.0	8,075.1	940.9	72.3	1,678.0	67.6	7,724.6	360.4	70.6	2,454.0	71.1	15,800.0	543.8	71.5	-902.1	350.6	-138.9	
Canadá	1994	9.6	1.0	209.5	2,084.8	1.9	37.7	1.5	354.4	839.8	3.2	47.0	1.4	564.0	1,100.0	2.6	-28.1	-144.9	415.2	
<b>Triángulo del Norte</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>90.3</b>	2.9	<b>398.5</b>	341.2	3.6	<b>27.7</b>	0.7	<b>328.6</b>	1,085.3	3.0	<b>118.0</b>	3.4	<b>727.0</b>	<b>516.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	
El Salvador	2001	25.3	0.8	79.1	212.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	17.2	6,790.3	0.2	26.0	0.8	96.0	269.2	0.4	25.0	61.9	147.3	
Guatemala	2001	45.6	1.5	242.1	430.8	2.2	23.2	0.6	233.8	909.3	2.1	69.0	2.0	476.0	589.9	2.2	22.4	8.3	-62.9	
Honduras	2001	19.4	0.6	77.3	297.9	0.7	4.3	0.1	77.6	1,700.1	0.7	24.0	0.7	155.0	545.8	0.7	15.1	-0.3	-102.2	
<b>AELC</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2.3</b>	0.1	<b>33.5</b>	1,332.3	0.3	<b>8.6</b>	0.3	<b>12.2</b>	42.9	0.1	<b>11.0</b>	0.3	<b>46.0</b>	<b>318.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>-442.4</b>	
Islandia	2001	0.1	0.0	0.1	-15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-16.3		
Liechtenstein	2001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0		
Noruega	2001	0.4	0.0	3.0	609.1	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.5	-84.6	0.0	4.0	0.1	3.0	-25.0	0.0	-2.8	2.5	-190.8	
Suiza	2001	1.8	0.1	30.4	1,573.5	0.3	5.4	0.2	11.7	118.8	0.1	7.0	0.2	42.0	500.0	0.2	-3.5	18.7	-627.4	
<b>TLCUEN 28</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>183.4</b>	6.7	<b>561.7</b>	206.3	5.0	<b>400.1</b>	12.3	<b>1,223.0</b>	205.7	11.2	<b>583.0</b>	16.9	<b>1,785.0</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-216.7</b>	<b>-661.3</b>	<b>205.2</b>	
Alemania	2000	26.0	1.0	65.3	151.5	0.6	51.3	1.6	96.9	89.0	0.9	77.0	2.2	162.0	110.4	0.7	-25.3	-31.6	24.8	
Austria	2000	2.3	0.1	3.3	41.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	6.9	357.3	0.1	4.0	0.1	10.0	150.0	0.0	0.8	-3.6	-542.3	
Bélgica	2000	9.2	0.3	10.7	15.7	0.1	16.5	0.5	25.8	56.4	0.2	26.0	0.8	36.0	38.5	0.2	-7.3	-15.1	108.0	
Bulgaria	2000	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.1	388.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-44.5	
Chipre	2000	0.2	0.0	0.7	327.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	327.0	
Croacia	2000	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	
Dinamarca	2000	30.7	1.1	4.7	-84.6	0.0	23.6	0.7	33.7	43.0	0.3	54.0	1.6	38.0	-29.6	0.2	7.1	-29.0	-510.1	
Eslovenia	2000	0.0	0.0	0.3	3,681.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	-82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.2	-149.6	
España	2000	39.4	1.4	61.6	56.3	0.6	58.7	1.8	285.7	386.3	2.6	98.0	2.8	347.0	254.1	1.6	-19.3	-224.1	1,059.9	
Estonia	2000	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.3	-88.5	0.0	3.0	0.1	2.0	-33.3	0.0	-2.5	1.0	-138.8	
Finlandia	2000	0.7	0.0	3.3	396.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	930.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.0	300.0	0.0	0.6	2.8	357.3	
Francia	2000	11.8	0.4	31.6	168.8	0.3	75.5	2.3	194.2	157.3	1.8	87.0	2.5	226.0	159.8	1.0	-63.7	-162.6	155.2	
Grecia	2000	4.9	0.2	8.1	65.9	0.1	3.6	0.1	11.6	225.3	0.1	8.0	0.2	20.0	150.0	0.1	1.3	-3.5	-375.0	
Hungría	2000	0.2	0.0	0.7	251.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	676.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	124.6	
Irlanda	2000	1.0	0.0	9.5	875.6	0.1	31.6	1.0	68.1	115.7	0.6	33.0	1.0	78.0	136.4	0.4	-30.6	-58.6	91.4	
Italia	2000	7.4	0.3	25.0	236.2	0.2	28.4	0.9	131.3	361.9	1.2	36.0	1.0	156.0	333.3	0.7	-21.0	-106.3	406.4	
Letonia	2000	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	
Lituania	2000	0.0	0.0	46.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-53.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	46.4	-55,937.8	
Luxemburgo	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	514.4	
Malta	2000	0.0	0.0	0.2	524.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-45.6	12.1	-126.5	
Países Bajos	2000	10.9	0.4	124.4	1,045.5	1.1	56.4	1.7	112.3	98.9	1.0	67.0	1.9	237.0	253.7	1.1	-16.3	-16.4	0.7	
Polonia	2000	0.7	0.0	4.9	577.4	0.0	17.0	0.5	21.3	25.4	0.2	18.0	0.5	26.0	44.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.8	453.8	
Portugal	2000	0.4	0.0	0.8	67.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.6	232.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.0	200.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	-71.3	-918.1
Reino Unido	2000	36.9	1.4	133.9	262.8	1.2	28.2	0.9	205.2	628.0	1.9	65.0	1.9	339.0	421.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	11.6	-679,269.5
República Checa	2000	0.0	0.0	11.9	36,654.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	641.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.1				

República Eslovaca	2000	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Rumania	2000	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Suecia	2000	0.8	0.0	3.5	353.9	0.0	3.4	0.1	20.3	494.7	0.2	4.0	0.1	24.0	500.0		
<b>Colombia</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>7.2</b>	0.6	<b>99.3</b>	1,277.7	0.9	<b>9.5</b>	0.3	<b>51.9</b>	448.0	0.5	<b>17.0</b>	0.5	<b>151.0</b>	<b>788.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	
Venezuela <sup>1</sup>	1995	<b>6.8</b>	0.6	<b>182.7</b>	2,601.8	1.6	<b>3.2</b>	0.1	<b>0.3</b>	-89.8	0.0	<b>10.0</b>	0.3	<b>183.0</b>	1,730.0	0.8	
Costa Rica	1995	<b>5.8</b>	0.5	<b>95.2</b>	1,530.9	0.9	<b>11.5</b>	0.4	<b>147.7</b>	1,184.0	1.3	<b>17.0</b>	0.5	<b>243.0</b>	1,329.4	1.1	
Bolivia	1995	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	<b>10.0</b>	7,076.8	0.1	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>10.0</b>	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	
Nicaragua	1998	<b>6.7</b>	0.3	<b>46.1</b>	591.4	0.4	<b>0.8</b>	0.0	<b>18.9</b>	2,119.4	0.2	<b>8.0</b>	0.2	<b>65.0</b>	712.5	0.3	
Chile	1999	<b>24.6</b>	0.9	<b>97.3</b>	295.4	0.9	<b>31.4</b>	0.9	<b>257.8</b>	722.1	2.4	<b>56.0</b>	1.6	<b>355.0</b>	533.9	1.6	
Israel	2000	<b>2.8</b>	0.1	<b>11.2</b>	302.0	0.1	<b>2.3</b>	0.1	<b>9.2</b>	295.3	0.1	<b>5.0</b>	0.1	<b>20.0</b>	300.0	0.1	
Uruguay	2004	<b>1.1</b>	0.0	<b>10.4</b>	871.2	0.1	<b>32.2</b>	0.6	<b>69.8</b>	117.0	0.6	<b>33.0</b>	1.0	<b>80.0</b>	142.4	0.4	
Japón	2005	<b>47.9</b>	1.1	<b>104.0</b>	117.2	0.9	<b>4.0</b>	0.1	<b>7.2</b>	82.4	0.1	<b>52.0</b>	1.5	<b>111.0</b>	113.5	0.5	
<b>SIN TLC</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>24.7</b>	2.5	<b>501.5</b>	1,932.3	4.5	<b>148.2</b>	6.0	<b>312.2</b>	110.7	2.9	<b>173.0</b>	5.0	<b>814.0</b>	<b>370.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	
Argentina	1994	3.4	0.4	35.8	952.2	0.3	90.3	3.6	87.2	-3.4	0.8	94.0	2.7	123.0	30.9	0.6	
Brasil	1994	4.4	0.5	81.1	1,756.4	0.7	23.1	0.9	39.5	71.2	0.4	27.0	0.8	121.0	348.1	0.5	
Perú	1994	1.5	0.2	61.7	4,027.2	0.6	14.7	0.6	9.0	-38.6	0.1	16.0	0.5	71.0	343.8	0.3	
Ecuador	1994	1.6	0.2	39.6	2,433.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	20.6	2,455.4	0.2	2.0	0.1	60.0	2,900.0	0.3	
Cuba	1994	8.1	0.8	58.7	629.6	0.5	1.6	0.1	5.2	230.1	0.0	10.0	0.3	64.0	540.0	0.3	
Corea	1994	0.8	0.1	20.6	2,589.5	0.2	3.4	0.1	5.1	50.9	0.0	4.0	0.1	26.0	550.0	0.1	
Singapur	1994	0.3	0.0	13.3	3,912.2	0.1	3.0	0.1	7.1	137.6	0.1	3.0	0.1	20.0	566.7	0.1	
Panamá	1994	4.3	0.4	89.1	1,951.9	0.8	1.1	0.0	3.8	241.5	0.0	5.0	0.1	93.0	1,760.0	0.4	
China	1995	4.4	0.4	98.5	2,144.4	0.9	5.7	0.2	93.1	1,523.4	0.9	10.0	0.3	192.0	1,820.0	0.9	
India	1995	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.1	41.5	1,398.8	0.4	3.0	0.1	45.0	1,400.0	0.2	
Resto del Mundo	1995	46.7	3.9	728.9	1,460.3	6.5	180.9	6.0	428.9	137.1	3.9	228.0	6.6	1,158.0	407.9	5.2	
															<b>-123.5</b>	<b>189.3</b>	<b>-253.3</b>
															<b>-86.9</b>	<b>-51.5</b>	<b>-40.7</b>
															<b>-18.7</b>	41.6	<b>-322.2</b>
															<b>-13.2</b>	52.6	<b>-498.6</b>
															0.8	19.0	2,410.7
															6.5	53.5	727.4
															<b>-2.6</b>	15.5	<b>-695.7</b>
															<b>-2.7</b>	6.2	<b>-330.9</b>
															3.2	85.3	2,532.3
															<b>-1.3</b>	5.4	<b>-499.6</b>
															<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-38.3</b>	1,280.8
															<b>-134.2</b>	300.0	<b>-323.5</b>

Valor Fuente: SAT, SE, BANXICO, INEGI. Balanza Comercial de Mercancías de México 1994 - 2013. SNIEG. Información de Interés Nacional.

/1 A partir de 2007 Venezuela deja de pertenecer al G3, se presenta la información por separado para fines de comparación histórica