

## Secretaría de Economía

## Subsecretaría de Comercio exterior

## Balanza comercial de México año previo de entrada en vigor de los TLCs .vs. 2011

## Agropecuario

Anual

Valor en millones de dólares

| Países                     | Año de entrada en vigor | Exportaciones               |           |                 |              |           | Importaciones               |           |                 |              |           | Comercio total              |           |                 |              |           | Balanza comercial           |                 |                |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                            |                         | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2011            | Variación %  | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2011            | Variación %  | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2011            | Variación %  | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | 2011            | Variación %    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | <b>1994</b>             | <b>2,659.7</b>              | 100.0     | <b>11,405.1</b> | <b>328.8</b> | 100.0     | <b>3,431.2</b>              | 100.0     | <b>15,325.9</b> | <b>346.7</b> | 100.0     | <b>6,091.0</b>              | 100.0     | <b>26,731.0</b> | <b>338.9</b> | 100.0     | <b>-771.5</b>               | <b>-3,920.8</b> | <b>408.2</b>   |
| <b>CON TLC</b>             | 1994                    | 2,631.2                     | 98.9      | 10,771.1        | 309.4        | 94.4      | 3,112.5                     | 90.7      | 14,125.4        | 353.8        | 92.2      | 5,744.0                     | 94.3      | 24,897.0        | 333.4        | 93.1      | -481.3                      | -3,354.4        | 597.0          |
| <b>TLCAN</b>               | <b>1994</b>             | <b>2,463.8</b>              | 92.6      | <b>9,596.7</b>  | <b>289.5</b> | 84.1      | <b>2,732.6</b>              | 79.6      | <b>13,496.8</b> | <b>393.9</b> | 88.1      | <b>5,196.0</b>              | 85.3      | <b>23,094.0</b> | <b>344.5</b> | 86.4      | <b>-268.8</b>               | <b>-3,900.0</b> | <b>1,350.7</b> |
| Estados Unidos             | 1994                    | 2,439.3                     | 91.7      | 9,246.0         | 279.1        | 81.1      | 2,471.9                     | 72.0      | 11,818.6        | 378.1        | 77.1      | 4,911.0                     | 80.6      | 21,065.0        | 328.9        | 78.8      | -32.6                       | -2,572.7        | 7,782.1        |
| Canadá                     | 1994                    | 24.5                        | 0.9       | 350.8           | 1,329.7      | 3.1       | 260.7                       | 7.6       | 1,678.1         | 543.6        | 10.9      | 285.0                       | 4.7       | 2,029.0         | 611.9        | 7.6       | -236.2                      | -1,327.4        | 461.9          |
| <b>Triángulo del Norte</b> | <b>2001</b>             | <b>68.2</b>                 | 1.6       | <b>103.1</b>    | <b>51.2</b>  | 0.9       | <b>7.3</b>                  | 0.1       | <b>15.2</b>     | <b>109.8</b> | 0.1       | <b>75.0</b>                 | 1.2       | <b>118.0</b>    | <b>57.3</b>  | 0.4       | <b>61.0</b>                 | <b>87.9</b>     | <b>44.2</b>    |
| El Salvador                | 2001                    | 25.1                        | 0.6       | 38.1            | 52.0         | 0.3       | 1.6                         | 0.0       | 0.7             | -53.6        | 0.0       | 27.0                        | 0.4       | 39.0            | 44.4         | 0.1       | 23.5                        | 37.4            | 59.0           |
| Guatemala                  | 2001                    | 35.8                        | 0.8       | 52.4            | 46.4         | 0.5       | 5.6                         | 0.1       | 13.1            | 134.5        | 0.1       | 41.0                        | 0.7       | 66.0            | 61.0         | 0.2       | 30.2                        | 39.3            | 30.2           |
| Honduras                   | 2001                    | 7.3                         | 0.2       | 12.6            | 71.8         | 0.1       | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 1.4             | 1,201.1      | 0.0       | 7.0                         | 0.1       | 14.0            | 100.0        | 0.1       | 7.2                         | 11.1            | 54.7           |
| <b>AELC</b>                | <b>2001</b>             | <b>12.6</b>                 | 0.3       | <b>20.7</b>     | <b>64.0</b>  | 0.2       | <b>4.1</b>                  | 0.1       | <b>5.6</b>      | <b>36.0</b>  | 0.0       | <b>17.0</b>                 | 0.3       | <b>26.0</b>     | <b>52.9</b>  | 0.1       | <b>8.5</b>                  | <b>15.1</b>     | <b>77.4</b>    |
| Islandia                   | 2001                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | -100.0       | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0             | 0.0            |
| Noruega                    | 2001                    | 4.4                         | 0.1       | 0.9             | -79.9        | 0.0       | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | -84.2        | 0.0       | 4.0                         | 0.1       | 1.0             | -75.0        | 0.0       | 4.2                         | 0.9             | -79.7          |
| Suiza                      | 2001                    | 8.2                         | 0.2       | 19.8            | 141.4        | 0.2       | 4.0                         | 0.1       | 5.5             | 39.7         | 0.0       | 12.0                        | 0.2       | 25.0            | 108.3        | 0.1       | 4.2                         | 14.3            | 236.3          |
| <b>TLCUEM 27</b>           | <b>2000</b>             | <b>204.9</b>                | 4.8       | <b>451.8</b>    | <b>120.5</b> | 4.0       | <b>137.0</b>                | 2.6       | <b>187.4</b>    | <b>36.8</b>  | 1.2       | <b>342.0</b>                | 5.6       | <b>639.0</b>    | <b>86.8</b>  | 2.4       | <b>67.9</b>                 | <b>264.4</b>    | <b>289.3</b>   |
| Alemania                   | 2000                    | 34.7                        | 0.8       | 87.9            | 153.5        | 0.8       | 26.0                        | 0.5       | 19.4            | -25.3        | 0.1       | 61.0                        | 1.0       | 107.0           | 75.4         | 0.4       | 8.7                         | 68.5            | 686.4          |
| Austria                    | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 1.7             | 3,253.8      | 0.0       | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.1             | 13.7         | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 2.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | -0.0                        | 1.6             | -15,633.4      |
| Bélgica                    | 2000                    | 16.0                        | 0.4       | 61.8            | 285.9        | 0.5       | 2.1                         | 0.0       | 2.7             | 31.3         | 0.0       | 18.0                        | 0.3       | 64.0            | 255.6        | 0.2       | 13.9                        | 59.0            | 323.7          |
| Bulgaria                   | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | -98.6        | 0.0       | 3.6                         | 0.1       | 4.0             | 10.9         | 0.0       | 4.0                         | 0.1       | 4.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | -3.6                        | -4.0            | 12.1           |
| Chipre                     | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.1             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | -100.0       | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | -0.0                        | 0.1             | -471.6         |
| Dinamarca                  | 2000                    | 9.0                         | 0.2       | 5.0             | -44.1        | 0.0       | 4.8                         | 0.1       | 1.6             | -66.2        | 0.0       | 14.0                        | 0.2       | 7.0             | -50.0        | 0.0       | 4.2                         | 3.4             | -19.2          |
| Eslovenia                  | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.4             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | -0.4            | 0.0            |
| España                     | 2000                    | 37.1                        | 0.9       | 35.5            | -4.3         | 0.3       | 6.8                         | 0.1       | 23.1            | 240.2        | 0.2       | 44.0                        | 0.7       | 59.0            | 34.1         | 0.2       | 30.3                        | 12.4            | -59.1          |
| Estonia                    | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0             | 0.0            |
| Finlandia                  | 2000                    | 3.6                         | 0.1       | 14.0            | 292.1        | 0.1       | 6.8                         | 0.1       | 0.0             | -100.0       | 0.0       | 10.0                        | 0.2       | 14.0            | 40.0         | 0.1       | -3.2                        | 14.0            | -543.3         |
| Francia                    | 2000                    | 34.5                        | 0.8       | 33.9            | -1.7         | 0.3       | 19.0                        | 0.4       | 15.6            | -18.0        | 0.1       | 53.0                        | 0.9       | 49.0            | -7.5         | 0.2       | 15.5                        | 18.3            | 18.2           |
| Grecia                     | 2000                    | 3.0                         | 0.1       | 4.8             | 58.7         | 0.0       | 6.4                         | 0.1       | 13.7            | 112.8        | 0.1       | 9.0                         | 0.1       | 18.0            | 100.0        | 0.1       | -3.4                        | -8.9            | 160.2          |
| Hungría                    | 2000                    | 0.8                         | 0.0       | 0.1             | -92.3        | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 1.0             | 37,724.4     | 0.0       | 1.0                         | 0.0       | 1.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.8                         | -0.9            | -221.4         |
| Irlanda                    | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.9             | 82,265.4     | 0.0       | 3.8                         | 0.1       | 3.1             | -17.5        | 0.0       | 4.0                         | 0.1       | 4.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | -3.8                        | -2.2            | -41.2          |
| Italia                     | 2000                    | 9.0                         | 0.2       | 89.9            | 900.5        | 0.8       | 1.6                         | 0.0       | 5.0             | 222.3        | 0.0       | 11.0                        | 0.2       | 95.0            | 763.6        | 0.4       | 7.4                         | 84.9            | 1,042.7        |
| Letonia                    | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.4             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.4             | 0.0            |
| Lituania                   | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.1             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.1             | 0.0            |
| Luxemburgo                 | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | -100.0       | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0             | 0.0            |
| Malta                      | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | -100.0       | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | -0.0                        | 0.0             | 0.0            |
| Países Bajos               | 2000                    | 31.6                        | 0.7       | 63.6            | 101.2        | 0.6       | 11.7                        | 0.2       | 68.4            | 481.9        | 0.4       | 43.0                        | 0.7       | 132.0           | 207.0        | 0.5       | 19.8                        | -4.8            | -124.2         |
| Polonia                    | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 3.5             | 7,966.5      | 0.0       | 15.8                        | 0.3       | 22.1            | 39.7         | 0.1       | 16.0                        | 0.3       | 26.0            | 62.5         | 0.1       | -15.7                       | -18.5           | 17.6           |
| Portugal                   | 2000                    | 3.8                         | 0.1       | 0.1             | -97.5        | 0.0       | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.2             | 193.2        | 0.0       | 4.0                         | 0.1       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 3.7                         | -0.1            | -103.8         |
| Reino Unido                | 2000                    | 17.1                        | 0.4       | 31.2            | 82.1         | 0.3       | 26.6                        | 0.5       | 7.0             | -73.7        | 0.0       | 44.0                        | 0.7       | 38.0            | -13.6        | 0.1       | -9.4                        | 24.2            | -356.0         |
| República Checa            | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 4.0             | 794,045.8    | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 4.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 4.0             | 793,262.0      |
| República Eslovaca         | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | -0.0            | 0.0            |
| Rumania                    | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 1.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 1.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 1.0             | 0.0            |

|                         |      |       |     |       |          |     |       |     |       |         |     |       |     |         |         |     |        |        |         |
|-------------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----------|-----|-------|-----|-------|---------|-----|-------|-----|---------|---------|-----|--------|--------|---------|
| Suecia                  | 2000 | 4.7   | 0.1 | 12.4  | 166.9    | 0.1 | 1.5   | 0.0 | 0.1   | -94.2   | 0.0 | 6.0   | 0.1 | 13.0    | 116.7   | 0.0 | 3.1    | 12.4   | 294.1   |
| Colombia                | 1995 | 1.1   | 0.0 | 7.8   | 585.2    | 0.1 | 1.5   | 0.0 | 6.0   | 293.2   | 0.0 | 3.0   | 0.0 | 14.0    | 366.7   | 0.1 | -0.4   | 1.8    | -568.9  |
| Venezuela <sup>/1</sup> | 1995 | 2.7   | 0.1 | 34.5  | 1,156.7  | 0.3 | 1.9   | 0.0 | 5.5   | 186.7   | 0.0 | 5.0   | 0.1 | 40.0    | 700.0   | 0.1 | 0.8    | 29.0   | 3,360.5 |
| Costa Rica              | 1995 | 2.1   | 0.1 | 28.6  | 1,236.2  | 0.3 | 0.5   | 0.0 | 5.8   | 1,020.0 | 0.0 | 3.0   | 0.0 | 34.0    | 1,033.3 | 0.1 | 1.6    | 22.8   | 1,305.3 |
| Bolivia                 | 1995 | 0.0   | 0.0 | 0.0   | 164.5    | 0.0 | 0.1   | 0.0 | 0.8   | 1,088.8 | 0.0 | 0.0   | 0.0 | 1.0     | 0.0     | 0.0 | -0.1   | -0.8   | 1,091.4 |
| Nicaragua               | 1998 | 4.3   | 0.1 | 5.8   | 36.3     | 0.1 | 12.6  | 0.2 | 58.2  | 362.2   | 0.4 | 17.0  | 0.3 | 64.0    | 276.5   | 0.2 | -8.3   | -52.4  | 528.5   |
| Chile                   | 1999 | 4.4   | 0.1 | 3.1   | -29.9    | 0.0 | 75.9  | 1.4 | 299.2 | 294.3   | 2.0 | 80.0  | 1.3 | 302.0   | 277.5   | 1.1 | -71.5  | -296.1 | 314.3   |
| Israel                  | 2000 | 2.0   | 0.0 | 2.9   | 47.5     | 0.0 | 8.0   | 0.1 | 20.3  | 155.0   | 0.1 | 10.0  | 0.2 | 23.0    | 130.0   | 0.1 | -6.0   | -17.4  | 190.9   |
| Uruguay                 | 2004 | 0.2   | 0.0 | 1.2   | 613.4    | 0.0 | 17.4  | 0.2 | 22.8  | 31.1    | 0.1 | 18.0  | 0.3 | 24.0    | 33.3    | 0.1 | -17.2  | -21.6  | 25.6    |
| Japón                   | 2005 | 233.3 | 4.2 | 514.8 | 120.7    | 4.5 | 0.5   | 0.0 | 1.9   | 313.9   | 0.0 | 234.0 | 3.8 | 517.0   | 120.9   | 1.9 | 232.8  | 512.9  | 120.3   |
| SIN TLC                 | 1994 | 15.1  | 0.6 | 100.5 | 564.7    | 0.9 | 104.9 | 3.1 | 387.9 | 270.0   | 2.5 | 120.0 | 2.0 | 488.0   | 306.7   | 1.8 | -89.7  | -287.4 | 220.3   |
| Argentina               | 1994 | 1.3   | 0.1 | 2.5   | 86.4     | 0.0 | 61.7  | 1.8 | 70.6  | 14.6    | 0.5 | 63.0  | 1.0 | 73.0    | 15.9    | 0.3 | -60.3  | -68.2  | 13.0    |
| Brasil                  | 1994 | 2.6   | 0.1 | 10.1  | 289.9    | 0.1 | 13.1  | 0.4 | 47.8  | 264.6   | 0.3 | 16.0  | 0.3 | 58.0    | 262.5   | 0.2 | -10.5  | -37.8  | 258.4   |
| Perú                    | 1994 | 0.5   | 0.0 | 7.4   | 1,364.5  | 0.1 | 0.8   | 0.0 | 32.8  | 3,860.5 | 0.2 | 1.0   | 0.0 | 40.0    | 3,900.0 | 0.1 | -0.3   | -25.4  | 7,766.4 |
| Ecuador                 | 1994 | 0.1   | 0.0 | 3.6   | 4,590.0  | 0.0 | 0.9   | 0.0 | 37.8  | 4,219.9 | 0.2 | 1.0   | 0.0 | 41.0    | 4,000.0 | 0.2 | -0.8   | -34.1  | 4,184.0 |
| Cuba                    | 1994 | 1.6   | 0.1 | 2.0   | 27.5     | 0.0 | 0.2   | 0.0 | 0.2   | -15.2   | 0.0 | 2.0   | 0.0 | 2.0     | 0.0     | 0.0 | 1.3    | 1.8    | 35.3    |
| Corea                   | 1994 | 0.8   | 0.0 | 60.5  | 7,888.0  | 0.5 | 0.1   | 0.0 | 0.1   | 11.6    | 0.0 | 1.0   | 0.0 | 61.0    | 6,000.0 | 0.2 | 0.7    | 60.4   | 8,831.2 |
| Singapur                | 1994 | 0.1   | 0.0 | 1.8   | 2,016.9  | 0.0 | 0.7   | 0.0 | 4.9   | 598.6   | 0.0 | 1.0   | 0.0 | 7.0     | 600.0   | 0.0 | -0.6   | -3.1   | 398.2   |
| Panamá                  | 1994 | 8.2   | 0.3 | 1.8   | -78.2    | 0.0 | 9.6   | 0.3 | 0.5   | -94.7   | 0.0 | 18.0  | 0.3 | 2.0     | -88.9   | 0.0 | -1.4   | 1.3    | -189.5  |
| China                   | 1995 | 0.0   | 0.0 | 6.3   | 0.0      | 0.1 | 16.0  | 0.4 | 134.7 | 741.0   | 0.9 | 16.0  | 0.3 | 141.0   | 781.3   | 0.5 | -16.0  | -128.3 | 701.3   |
| India                   | 1995 | 0.0   | 0.0 | 4.4   | 11,318.8 | 0.0 | 2.7   | 0.1 | 58.5  | 2,027.8 | 0.4 | 3.0   | 0.0 | 63.0    | 2,000.0 | 0.2 | -2.7   | -54.1  | 1,895.5 |
| Resto del Mundo         | 1995 | 47.5  | 1.7 | 533.5 | 1,022.5  | 4.7 | 229.6 | 5.4 | 812.5 | 254.0   | 5.3 | 277.0 | 4.5 | 1,346.0 | 385.9   | 5.0 | -182.0 | -279.0 | 53.3    |

Fuente: Secretaría de Economía con datos de Banco de México.

/1 A partir de 2007 Venezuela deja de pertenecer al G3, se presenta la información por separado para fines de comparación histórica