

Secretaría de Economía

Subsecretaría de Comercio exterior

Balanza comercial de México año previo de entrada en vigor de los TLCs .vs. 2010

Industrial

Anual

Valor en millones de dólares



| Países                     | Año de entrada en vigor | Exportaciones               |           |                  |              |           | Importaciones               |           |                  |              |           | Comercio total              |           |                  |              |           | Balanza comercial           |                  |                 |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
|                            |                         | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2010             | Variación %  | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2010             | Variación %  | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | Partic. % | 2010             | Variación %  | Partic. % | Año previo entrada en vigor | 2010             | Variación %     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | <b>1994</b>             | <b>47,798.3</b>             | 100.0     | <b>279,757.8</b> | <b>485.3</b> | 100.0     | <b>59,325.2</b>             | 100.0     | <b>280,015.2</b> | <b>372.0</b> | 100.0     | <b>107,124.0</b>            | 100.0     | <b>559,773.0</b> | <b>422.5</b> | 100.0     | <b>-11,527.0</b>            | <b>-257.4</b>    | <b>-97.8</b>    |
| <b>CON TLC</b>             | 1994                    | 45,333.1                    | 94.8      | 259,075.0        | 471.5        | 92.6      | 53,862.7                    | 90.8      | 189,609.9        | 252.0        | 67.7      | 99,196.0                    | 92.6      | 448,685.0        | 352.3        | 80.2      | -8,529.6                    | 69,465.1         | -914.4          |
| <b>TLCAN</b>               | <b>1994</b>             | <b>40,779.8</b>             | 85.3      | <b>234,310.0</b> | 474.6        | 83.8      | <b>41,962.8</b>             | 70.7      | <b>136,399.2</b> | 225.1        | 48.7      | <b>82,743.0</b>             | 77.2      | <b>370,709.0</b> | 348.0        | 66.2      | <b>-1,183.1</b>             | <b>97,910.8</b>  | <b>-8,376.0</b> |
| Estados Unidos             | 1994                    | 39,245.3                    | 82.1      | 224,239.1        | 471.4        | 80.2      | 41,089.7                    | 69.3      | 129,386.8        | 214.9        | 46.2      | 80,335.0                    | 75.0      | 353,626.0        | 340.2        | 63.2      | -1,844.5                    | 94,852.4         | -5,242.5        |
| Canadá                     | 1994                    | 1,534.5                     | 3.2       | 10,070.9         | 556.3        | 3.6       | 873.1                       | 1.5       | 7,012.4          | 703.2        | 2.5       | 2,408.0                     | 2.2       | 17,083.0         | 609.4        | 3.1       | 661.4                       | 3,058.5          | 362.4           |
| <b>Triángulo del Norte</b> | <b>2001</b>             | <b>881.8</b>                | 0.6       | <b>2,137.4</b>   | 142.4        | 0.8       | <b>86.3</b>                 | 0.1       | <b>449.4</b>     | 420.9        | 0.2       | <b>968.0</b>                | 0.9       | <b>2,587.0</b>   | 167.3        | 0.5       | <b>795.5</b>                | <b>1,688.0</b>   | <b>112.2</b>    |
| El Salvador                | 2001                    | 258.6                       | 0.2       | 550.9            | 113.0        | 0.2       | 18.1                        | 0.0       | 85.4             | 371.5        | 0.0       | 277.0                       | 0.3       | 636.0            | 129.6        | 0.1       | 240.5                       | 465.4            | 93.6            |
| Guatemala                  | 2001                    | 502.0                       | 0.3       | 1,238.1          | 146.7        | 0.4       | 60.9                        | 0.0       | 205.6            | 237.7        | 0.1       | 563.0                       | 0.5       | 1,444.0          | 156.5        | 0.3       | 441.1                       | 1,032.4          | 134.1           |
| Honduras                   | 2001                    | 121.3                       | 0.1       | 348.5            | 187.3        | 0.1       | 7.3                         | 0.0       | 158.3            | 2,081.4      | 0.1       | 129.0                       | 0.1       | 507.0            | 293.0        | 0.1       | 114.0                       | 190.2            | 66.8            |
| <b>AELC</b>                | <b>2001</b>             | <b>98.3</b>                 | 0.1       | <b>881.7</b>     | 797.3        | 0.3       | <b>764.7</b>                | 0.6       | <b>1,680.3</b>   | 119.7        | 0.6       | <b>863.0</b>                | 0.8       | <b>2,562.0</b>   | 196.9        | 0.5       | <b>-666.5</b>               | <b>-798.6</b>    | <b>19.8</b>     |
| Islandia                   | 2001                    | 0.8                         | 0.0       | 0.1              | -86.3        | 0.0       | 0.6                         | 0.0       | 2.0              | 241.1        | 0.0       | 1.0                         | 0.0       | 2.0              | 100.0        | 0.0       | 0.2                         | -1.9             | -1,091.7        |
| Liechtenstein              | 2001                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 0.5              | 996.1        | 0.0       | 5.8                         | 0.0       | 27.7             | 380.5        | 0.0       | 6.0                         | 0.0       | 28.0             | 366.7        | 0.0       | -5.7                        | -27.1            | 375.5           |
| Noruega                    | 2001                    | 8.6                         | 0.0       | 30.2             | 253.6        | 0.0       | 46.6                        | 0.0       | 230.9            | 395.8        | 0.1       | 55.0                        | 0.1       | 261.0            | 374.5        | 0.0       | -38.0                       | -200.6           | 427.8           |
| Suiza                      | 2001                    | 88.9                        | 0.1       | 850.8            | 857.1        | 0.3       | 711.8                       | 0.5       | 1,419.8          | 99.5         | 0.5       | 801.0                       | 0.7       | 2,271.0          | 183.5        | 0.4       | -622.9                      | -569.0           | -8.7            |
| <b>TLCUEM 27</b>           | <b>2000</b>             | <b>4,740.0</b>              | 3.7       | <b>13,590.6</b>  | 186.7        | 4.9       | <b>12,430.9</b>             | 9.3       | <b>31,481.0</b>  | 153.3        | 11.2      | <b>17,171.0</b>             | 16.0      | <b>45,072.0</b>  | 162.5        | 8.1       | <b>-7,690.8</b>             | <b>-17,890.4</b> | <b>132.6</b>    |
| Alemania                   | 2000                    | 1,880.2                     | 1.5       | 3,442.9          | 83.1         | 1.2       | 4,954.8                     | 3.7       | 11,002.9         | 122.1        | 3.9       | 6,835.0                     | 6.4       | 14,446.0         | 111.4        | 2.6       | -3,074.6                    | -7,560.0         | 145.9           |
| Austria                    | 2000                    | 32.3                        | 0.0       | 33.8             | 4.6          | 0.0       | 168.5                       | 0.1       | 601.1            | 256.7        | 0.2       | 201.0                       | 0.2       | 635.0            | 215.9        | 0.1       | -136.2                      | -567.3           | 316.4           |
| Bélgica                    | 2000                    | 212.5                       | 0.2       | 820.8            | 286.3        | 0.3       | 286.7                       | 0.2       | 761.6            | 165.7        | 0.3       | 499.0                       | 0.5       | 1,582.0          | 217.0        | 0.3       | -74.2                       | 59.2             | -179.8          |
| Bulgaria                   | 2000                    | 2.6                         | 0.0       | 0.9              | -64.4        | 0.0       | 10.4                        | 0.0       | 30.7             | 194.2        | 0.0       | 13.0                        | 0.0       | 32.0             | 146.2        | 0.0       | -7.8                        | -29.8            | 281.2           |
| Chipre                     | 2000                    | 2.4                         | 0.0       | 8.1              | 232.8        | 0.0       | 0.4                         | 0.0       | 1.5              | 267.5        | 0.0       | 3.0                         | 0.0       | 10.0             | 233.3        | 0.0       | 2.0                         | 6.6              | 225.8           |
| Dinamarca                  | 2000                    | 13.3                        | 0.0       | 110.5            | 729.9        | 0.0       | 97.9                        | 0.1       | 492.2            | 402.9        | 0.2       | 111.0                       | 0.1       | 603.0            | 443.2        | 0.1       | -84.6                       | -381.6           | 351.4           |
| Eslovenia                  | 2000                    | 1.5                         | 0.0       | 8.2              | 441.7        | 0.0       | 16.4                        | 0.0       | 79.7             | 386.1        | 0.0       | 18.0                        | 0.0       | 88.0             | 388.9        | 0.0       | -14.9                       | -71.6            | 380.5           |
| España                     | 2000                    | 855.4                       | 0.7       | 3,663.9          | 328.3        | 1.3       | 1,251.2                     | 0.9       | 2,989.4          | 138.9        | 1.1       | 2,107.0                     | 2.0       | 6,653.0          | 215.8        | 1.2       | -395.8                      | 674.5            | -270.4          |
| Estonia                    | 2000                    | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 0.2              | 177.3        | 0.0       | 0.8                         | 0.0       | 34.6             | 4,022.2      | 0.0       | 1.0                         | 0.0       | 35.0             | 3,400.0      | 0.0       | -0.8                        | -34.4            | 4,309.9         |
| Finlandia                  | 2000                    | 8.5                         | 0.0       | 57.7             | 575.1        | 0.0       | 169.0                       | 0.1       | 373.2            | 120.9        | 0.1       | 178.0                       | 0.2       | 431.0            | 142.1        | 0.1       | -160.4                      | -315.6           | 96.7            |
| Francia                    | 2000                    | 242.0                       | 0.2       | 525.9            | 117.3        | 0.2       | 1,298.7                     | 1.0       | 2,858.1          | 120.1        | 1.0       | 1,541.0                     | 1.4       | 3,384.0          | 119.6        | 0.6       | -1,056.7                    | -2,332.2         | 120.7           |
| Grecia                     | 2000                    | 5.2                         | 0.0       | 13.4             | 156.8        | 0.0       | 5.9                         | 0.0       | 93.9             | 1,483.5      | 0.0       | 11.0                        | 0.0       | 107.0            | 872.7        | 0.0       | -0.7                        | -80.4            | 11,378.6        |
| Hungría                    | 2000                    | 143.3                       | 0.1       | 294.4            | 105.4        | 0.1       | 92.7                        | 0.1       | 403.5            | 335.3        | 0.1       | 236.0                       | 0.2       | 698.0            | 195.8        | 0.1       | 50.6                        | -109.1           | -315.4          |
| Irlanda                    | 2000                    | 65.3                        | 0.1       | 222.2            | 240.2        | 0.1       | 294.3                       | 0.2       | 766.7            | 160.5        | 0.3       | 360.0                       | 0.3       | 989.0            | 174.7        | 0.2       | -229.0                      | -544.5           | 137.8           |
| Italia                     | 2000                    | 153.5                       | 0.1       | 540.6            | 252.3        | 0.2       | 1,619.4                     | 1.2       | 3,902.5          | 141.0        | 1.4       | 1,773.0                     | 1.7       | 4,443.0          | 150.6        | 0.8       | -1,465.9                    | -3,361.9         | 129.3           |
| Letonia                    | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 2.0              | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 9.1              | 4,198,449.3  | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 11.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | -0.0                        | -7.1             | 3,258,799.5     |
| Lituania                   | 2000                    | 0.2                         | 0.0       | 48.6             | 31,194.1     | 0.0       | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 40.1             | 42,628.2     | 0.0       | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 89.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.1                         | 8.5              | 13,720.8        |
| Luxemburgo                 | 2000                    | 12.0                        | 0.0       | 7.8              | -35.3        | 0.0       | 10.0                        | 0.0       | 82.7             | 727.8        | 0.0       | 22.0                        | 0.0       | 90.0             | 309.1        | 0.0       | 2.0                         | -74.9            | -3,824.2        |
| Malta                      | 2000                    | 1.8                         | 0.0       | 0.7              | -60.0        | 0.0       | 10.2                        | 0.0       | 108.9            | 967.4        | 0.0       | 12.0                        | 0.0       | 110.0            | 816.7        | 0.0       | -8.4                        | -108.2           | 1,189.1         |
| Países Bajos               | 2000                    | 356.2                       | 0.3       | 1,711.4          | 380.4        | 0.6       | 257.2                       | 0.2       | 2,671.3          | 938.5        | 1.0       | 613.0                       | 0.6       | 4,383.0          | 615.0        | 0.8       | 99.0                        | -959.9           | -1,069.7        |
| Polonia                    | 2000                    | 7.8                         | 0.0       | 88.1             | 1,021.7      | 0.0       | 13.2                        | 0.0       | 317.3            | 2,296.1      | 0.1       | 21.0                        | 0.0       | 405.0            | 1,828.6      | 0.1       | -5.4                        | -229.2           | 4,151.3         |
| Portugal                   | 2000                    | 137.2                       | 0.1       | 177.5            | 29.4         | 0.1       | 51.0                        | 0.0       | 457.9            | 797.9        | 0.2       | 188.0                       | 0.2       | 635.0            | 237.8        | 0.1       | 86.2                        | -280.3           | -425.1          |
| Reino Unido                | 2000                    | 588.2                       | 0.5       | 1,601.0          | 172.2        | 0.6       | 1,080.5                     | 0.8       | 1,864.7          | 72.6         | 0.7       | 1,669.0                     | 1.6       | 3,466.0          | 107.7        | 0.6       | -492.3                      | -263.7           | -46.4           |
| República Checa            | 2000                    | 0.1                         | 0.0       | 59.7             | 41,821.1     | 0.0       | 9.4                         | 0.0       | 431.5            | 4,471.4      | 0.2       | 10.0                        | 0.0       | 491.0            | 4,810.0      | 0.1       | -9.3                        | -371.9           | 3,899.5         |
| República Eslovaca         | 2000                    | 0.0                         | 0.0       | 9.0              | 0.0          | 0.0       | 6.2                         | 0.0       | 101.6            | 1,532.9      | 0.0       | 6.0                         | 0.0       | 111.0            | 1,750.0      | 0.0       | -6.2                        | -92.6            | 1,388.0         |

|                        |      |         |     |          |          |     |          |     |          |          |      |          |      |          |         |      |          |           |          |
|------------------------|------|---------|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|------|----------|------|----------|---------|------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Rumania                | 2000 | 2.0     | 0.0 | 45.7     | 2,134.2  | 0.0 | 31.2     | 0.0 | 89.0     | 185.4    | 0.0  | 33.0     | 0.0  | 135.0    | 309.1   | 0.0  | -29.1    | -43.3     | 48.5     |
| Suecia                 | 2000 | 16.2    | 0.0 | 95.5     | 488.9    | 0.0 | 694.6    | 0.5 | 915.3    | 31.8     | 0.3  | 711.0    | 0.7  | 1,011.0  | 42.2    | 0.2  | -678.4   | -819.8    | 20.8     |
| Colombia               | 1995 | 297.7   | 0.5 | 3,659.7  | 1,129.5  | 1.3 | 109.7    | 0.2 | 702.9    | 541.0    | 0.3  | 407.0    | 0.4  | 4,363.0  | 972.0   | 0.8  | 188.0    | 2,956.8   | 1,472.7  |
| Venezuela <sup>1</sup> | 1995 | 164.3   | 0.3 | 1,332.1  | 710.9    | 0.5 | 292.0    | 0.4 | 629.5    | 115.6    | 0.2  | 456.0    | 0.4  | 1,962.0  | 330.3   | 0.4  | -127.8   | 702.6     | -649.9   |
| Costa Rica             | 1995 | 86.3    | 0.2 | 707.9    | 719.9    | 0.3 | 14.3     | 0.0 | 1,773.6  | 12,316.4 | 0.6  | 101.0    | 0.1  | 2,482.0  | 2,357.4 | 0.4  | 72.1     | -1,065.7  | -1,578.9 |
| Bolivia                | 1995 | 13.3    | 0.0 | 87.9     | 561.7    | 0.0 | 19.0     | 0.0 | 43.8     | 130.4    | 0.0  | 32.0     | 0.0  | 132.0    | 312.5   | 0.0  | -5.7     | 44.1      | -870.4   |
| Nicaragua              | 1998 | 79.2    | 0.1 | 272.1    | 243.6    | 0.1 | 0.8      | 0.0 | 54.5     | 7,125.6  | 0.0  | 80.0     | 0.1  | 327.0    | 308.8   | 0.1  | 78.4     | 217.6     | 177.5    |
| Chile                  | 1999 | 709.9   | 0.6 | 1,798.3  | 153.3    | 0.6 | 428.6    | 0.4 | 1,402.4  | 227.2    | 0.5  | 1,139.0  | 1.1  | 3,201.0  | 181.0   | 0.6  | 281.3    | 395.8     | 40.7     |
| Israel                 | 2000 | 37.3    | 0.0 | 73.9     | 98.3     | 0.0 | 162.4    | 0.1 | 485.3    | 198.8    | 0.2  | 200.0    | 0.2  | 559.0    | 179.5   | 0.1  | -125.1   | -411.4    | 228.8    |
| Uruguay                | 2004 | 32.3    | 0.0 | 199.1    | 516.0    | 0.1 | 51.5     | 0.0 | 133.8    | 159.8    | 0.0  | 84.0     | 0.1  | 333.0    | 296.4   | 0.1  | -19.2    | 65.3      | -440.9   |
| Japón                  | 2005 | 853.0   | 0.5 | 1,356.3  | 59.0     | 0.5 | 10,577.3 | 5.8 | 15,003.7 | 41.9     | 5.4  | 11,430.0 | 10.7 | 16,360.0 | 43.1    | 2.9  | -9,724.3 | -13,647.4 | 40.3     |
| SIN TLC                | 1994 | 1,137.8 | 2.4 | 14,758.2 | 1,197.1  | 5.3 | 3,082.0  | 5.2 | 66,702.8 | 2,064.3  | 23.8 | 4,220.0  | 3.9  | 81,461.0 | 1,830.4 | 14.6 | -1,944.2 | -51,944.7 | 2,571.8  |
| Argentina              | 1994 | 277.2   | 0.6 | 1,732.6  | 525.0    | 0.6 | 99.1     | 0.2 | 947.8    | 856.3    | 0.3  | 376.0    | 0.4  | 2,680.0  | 612.8   | 0.5  | 178.1    | 784.8     | 340.6    |
| Brasil                 | 1994 | 285.2   | 0.6 | 3,730.0  | 1,207.7  | 1.3 | 1,164.6  | 2.0 | 4,174.6  | 258.5    | 1.5  | 1,450.0  | 1.4  | 7,905.0  | 445.2   | 1.4  | -879.3   | -444.5    | -49.4    |
| Perú                   | 1994 | 92.2    | 0.2 | 916.9    | 894.7    | 0.3 | 150.8    | 0.3 | 300.0    | 99.0     | 0.1  | 243.0    | 0.2  | 1,217.0  | 400.8   | 0.2  | -58.6    | 616.9     | -1,152.9 |
| Ecuador                | 1994 | 54.9    | 0.1 | 668.0    | 1,117.3  | 0.2 | 35.3     | 0.1 | 58.5     | 65.6     | 0.0  | 90.0     | 0.1  | 727.0    | 707.8   | 0.1  | 19.6     | 609.5     | 3,016.4  |
| Cuba                   | 1994 | 85.8    | 0.2 | 250.2    | 191.5    | 0.1 | 5.3      | 0.0 | 10.9     | 107.2    | 0.0  | 91.0     | 0.1  | 261.0    | 186.8   | 0.0  | 80.6     | 239.3     | 197.0    |
| Corea                  | 1994 | 24.8    | 0.1 | 889.2    | 3,481.2  | 0.3 | 920.9    | 1.6 | 12,765.6 | 1,286.2  | 4.6  | 946.0    | 0.9  | 13,655.0 | 1,343.4 | 2.4  | -896.1   | -11,876.4 | 1,225.3  |
| Singapur               | 1994 | 130.6   | 0.3 | 646.1    | 394.6    | 0.2 | 211.4    | 0.4 | 1,447.4  | 584.7    | 0.5  | 342.0    | 0.3  | 2,093.0  | 512.0   | 0.4  | -80.8    | -801.3    | 892.1    |
| Panamá                 | 1994 | 133.0   | 0.3 | 813.8    | 512.1    | 0.3 | 49.5     | 0.1 | 26.2     | -47.1    | 0.0  | 182.0    | 0.2  | 840.0    | 361.5   | 0.2  | 83.4     | 787.6     | 844.1    |
| China                  | 1995 | 37.8    | 0.1 | 4,101.3  | 10,763.4 | 1.5 | 476.5    | 0.7 | 45,237.8 | 9,394.4  | 16.2 | 514.0    | 0.5  | 49,339.0 | 9,499.0 | 8.8  | -438.7   | -41,136.5 | 9,276.6  |
| India                  | 1995 | 41.6    | 0.1 | 1,010.1  | 2,327.3  | 0.4 | 130.3    | 0.2 | 1,734.1  | 1,230.5  | 0.6  | 172.0    | 0.2  | 2,744.0  | 1,495.3 | 0.5  | -88.7    | -724.0    | 716.1    |
| Resto del Mundo        | 1995 | 991.0   | 1.8 | 4,592.6  | 363.4    | 1.6 | 3,079.4  | 4.3 | 23,072.9 | 649.3    | 8.2  | 4,070.0  | 3.8  | 27,665.0 | 579.7   | 4.9  | -2,088.3 | -18,480.4 | 784.9    |

Valor Fuente: SAT, SE, BANXICO, INEGI. Balanza Comercial de Mercancías de México 1994 - 2010. SNIEG. Información de Interés Nacional.

/1 A partir de 2007 Venezuela deja de pertenecer al G3, se presenta la información por separado para fines de comparación histórica