

Secretaría de Economía
Subsecretaría de Comercio exterior
Balanza comercial de México año previo de entrada en vigor de los TLCs .vs. 2012



Total

Anual

Valor en millones de dólares

Países	Año de entrada en vigor	Exportaciones					Importaciones					Comercio total					Balanza comercial		
		Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2012	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2012	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2012	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	2012	Variación %
TOTAL	1994	51,832.0	100.0	370,847.5	615.5	100.0	65,366.5	100.0	370,751.6	467.2	100.0	117,199.0	100.0	741,599.0	532.8	100.0	-13,534.5	95.9	-100.7
CON TLC	1994	49,267.9	95.1	337,500.0	585.0	91.0	59,257.1	90.7	263,226.9	344.2	71.0	108,525.0	92.6	600,727.0	453.5	81.0	-9,989.2	74,273.1	-843.5
TLCAN	1994	44,419.5	85.7	298,753.2	572.6	80.6	46,470.0	71.1	194,999.7	319.6	52.6	90,890.0	77.6	493,753.0	443.2	66.6	-2,050.5	103,753.5	-5,160.0
Estados Unidos	1994	42,850.9	82.7	287,813.4	571.7	77.6	45,294.7	69.3	185,109.8	308.7	49.9	88,146.0	75.2	472,923.0	436.5	63.8	-2,443.8	102,703.6	-4,302.7
Canadá	1994	1,568.7	3.0	10,939.7	597.4	2.9	1,175.3	1.8	9,889.9	741.4	2.7	2,744.0	2.3	20,830.0	659.1	2.8	393.3	1,049.8	166.9
Triángulo del Norte	2001	1,029.1	0.6	3,011.9	192.7	0.8	123.9	0.1	1,070.6	764.2	0.3	1,153.0	1.0	4,083.0	254.1	0.6	905.2	1,941.3	114.5
El Salvador	2001	306.9	0.2	609.3	98.6	0.2	19.8	0.0	106.0	435.5	0.0	327.0	0.3	715.0	118.7	0.1	287.1	503.3	75.3
Guatemala	2001	573.6	0.3	1,827.6	218.6	0.5	90.8	0.1	611.7	573.7	0.2	664.0	0.6	2,439.0	267.3	0.3	482.8	1,215.9	151.8
Honduras	2001	148.6	0.1	575.0	286.9	0.2	13.3	0.0	352.9	2,558.2	0.1	162.0	0.1	928.0	472.8	0.1	135.3	222.1	64.1
AELC	2001	123.6	0.1	890.3	620.2	0.2	782.8	0.6	1,705.3	117.8	0.5	906.0	0.8	2,596.0	186.5	0.4	-659.2	-815.0	23.6
Islandia	2001	1.4	0.0	0.7	-49.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.7	309.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.0	100.0	0.0	0.5	-3.0	-741.5
Liechtenstein	2001	0.0	0.0	3.0	6,351.8	0.0	5.8	0.0	49.7	763.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	53.0	783.3	0.0	-5.7	-46.8	717.9
Noruega	2001	14.7	0.0	65.8	348.1	0.0	55.7	0.0	166.1	198.0	0.0	70.0	0.1	232.0	231.4	0.0	-41.0	-100.2	144.2
Suiza	2001	107.5	0.1	820.8	663.5	0.2	720.4	0.5	1,485.8	106.2	0.4	828.0	0.7	2,307.0	178.6	0.3	-612.9	-665.0	8.5
TLCUEM 27	2000	5,162.0	3.8	22,082.3	327.8	6.0	12,973.9	9.1	40,934.4	215.5	11.0	18,136.0	15.5	63,017.0	247.5	8.5	-7,811.9	-18,852.1	141.3
Alemania	2000	1,940.9	1.4	4,495.6	131.6	1.2	5,032.1	3.5	13,507.8	168.4	3.6	6,973.0	5.9	18,003.0	158.2	2.4	-3,091.2	-9,012.3	191.5
Austria	2000	34.6	0.0	88.8	156.3	0.0	170.1	0.1	876.2	415.2	0.2	205.0	0.2	965.0	370.7	0.1	-135.4	-787.4	481.4
Bélgica	2000	238.2	0.2	1,143.8	380.2	0.3	305.2	0.2	984.2	222.4	0.3	543.0	0.5	2,128.0	291.9	0.3	-67.0	159.6	-338.2
Bulgaria	2000	2.7	0.0	31.6	1,086.9	0.0	14.5	0.0	50.5	248.3	0.0	17.0	0.0	82.0	382.4	0.0	-11.8	-18.8	59.3
Chipre	2000	2.6	0.0	6.7	158.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.4	700.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	10.0	233.3	0.0	2.2	3.3	51.8
Dinamarca	2000	53.0	0.0	190.1	259.0	0.1	126.5	0.1	465.9	268.4	0.1	179.0	0.2	656.0	266.5	0.1	-73.5	-275.7	275.2
Eslovenia	2000	1.5	0.0	5.8	280.8	0.0	16.8	0.0	89.4	430.9	0.0	18.0	0.0	95.0	427.8	0.0	-15.3	-83.6	445.7
España	2000	951.8	0.7	7,111.5	647.2	1.9	1,321.8	0.9	4,081.1	208.8	1.1	2,274.0	1.9	11,193.0	392.2	1.5	-370.0	3,030.4	-919.0
Estonia	2000	0.2	0.0	8.7	4,006.9	0.0	3.4	0.0	151.4	4,402.1	0.0	4.0	0.0	160.0	3,900.0	0.0	-3.2	-142.7	4,428.9
Finlandia	2000	12.8	0.0	100.2	683.7	0.0	175.8	0.1	423.0	140.7	0.1	189.0	0.2	523.0	176.7	0.1	-163.0	-322.9	98.1
Francia	2000	295.7	0.2	1,281.9	333.5	0.3	1,393.7	1.0	3,466.7	148.7	0.9	1,689.0	1.4	4,749.0	181.2	0.6	-1,098.0	-2,184.7	99.0
Grecia	2000	13.1	0.0	71.7	447.4	0.0	15.9	0.0	128.4	705.1	0.0	29.0	0.0	200.0	589.7	0.0	-2.9	-56.7	1,886.1
Hungria	2000	144.3	0.1	601.2	316.6	0.2	92.7	0.1	626.6	575.6	0.2	237.0	0.2	1,228.0	418.1	0.2	51.6	-25.4	-149.3
Irlanda	2000	66.3	0.0	229.2	245.8	0.1	329.7	0.2	1,010.6	206.6	0.3	396.0	0.3	1,240.0	213.1	0.2	-263.4	-781.4	196.7
Italia	2000	175.2	0.1	1,302.5	643.3	0.4	1,649.4	1.2	5,462.4	231.2	1.5	1,825.0	1.6	6,765.0	270.7	0.9	-1,474.1	-4,159.9	182.2
Letonia	2000	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	7,061,180.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-4.8	2,226,908.8
Lituania	2000	0.2	0.0	53.8	34,585.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	23.3	13,055.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	30.6	-141,282.7
Luxemburgo	2000	12.0	0.0	15.3	27.2	0.0	10.0	0.0	97.4	875.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	113.0	413.6	0.0	2.0	-82.1	-4,165.0
Malta	2000	1.8	0.0	1.9	3.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	105.3	932.1	0.0	12.0	0.0	107.0	791.7	0.0	-8.4	-103.4	1,137.7
Países Bajos	2000	398.7	0.3	1,926.3	383.1	0.5	325.6	0.2	3,561.6	993.8	1.0	724.0	0.6	5,488.0	658.0	0.7	73.1	-1,635.3	-2,338.2
Polonia	2000	8.6	0.0	154.1	1,687.6	0.0	46.1	0.0	677.5	1,370.9	0.2	55.0	0.0	832.0	1,412.7	0.1	-37.4	-523.3	1,297.9
Portugal	2000	141.7	0.1	174.9	23.4	0.0	52.2	0.0	437.2	738.1	0.1	194.0	0.2	612.0	215.5	0.1	89.6	-262.3	-392.9
Reino Unido	2000	642.2	0.5	2,603.8	305.5	0.7	1,135.2	0.8	2,392.0	110.7	0.6	1,777.0	1.5	4,996.0	181.1	0.7	-493.0	211.9	-143.0
República Checa	2000	0.2	0.0	228.5	130,262.1	0.1	9.5	0.0	668.2	6,952.6	0.2	10.0	0.0	897.0	8,870.0	0.1	-9.3	-439.7	4,628.8
República Eslovaca	2000	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	156.7	2,418.9	0.0	6.0	0.0	183.0	2,950.0	0.0	-6.2	-130.0	1,989.6

Rumania	2000	2.0	0.0	124.3	5,978.0	0.0	31.2	0.0	173.2	455.6	0.0	33.0	0.0	298.0	803.0	0.0	-29.1	-48.9	67.9
Suecia	2000	21.6	0.0	92.9	329.1	0.0	699.6	0.5	1,299.2	85.7	0.4	721.0	0.6	1,392.0	93.1	0.2	-677.9	-1,206.3	77.9
Colombia	1995	306.0	0.5	5,592.7	1,727.6	1.5	121.0	0.2	877.1	624.6	0.2	427.0	0.4	6,470.0	1,415.2	0.9	185.0	4,715.7	2,449.5
Venezuela ^{/1}	1995	173.8	0.3	2,118.2	1,118.8	0.6	297.4	0.4	189.0	-36.5	0.1	471.0	0.4	2,307.0	389.8	0.3	-123.6	1,929.2	-1,660.6
Costa Rica	1995	94.6	0.2	994.1	950.3	0.3	27.6	0.0	3,259.4	11,727.4	0.9	122.0	0.1	4,253.0	3,386.1	0.6	67.1	-2,265.3	-3,476.7
Bolivia	1995	13.4	0.0	177.6	1,223.3	0.0	19.1	0.0	44.3	132.3	0.0	32.0	0.0	222.0	593.8	0.0	-5.7	133.3	-2,456.8
Nicaragua	1998	88.6	0.1	722.0	714.7	0.2	11.4	0.0	153.7	1,242.4	0.0	100.0	0.1	876.0	776.0	0.1	77.2	568.4	636.5
Chile	1999	735.8	0.6	2,251.5	206.0	0.6	552.0	0.4	1,502.6	172.2	0.4	1,288.0	1.1	3,754.0	191.5	0.5	183.9	748.9	307.3
Israel	2000	42.1	0.0	115.9	175.5	0.0	172.7	0.1	735.9	326.1	0.2	215.0	0.2	852.0	296.3	0.1	-130.6	-620.0	374.7
Uruguay	2004	34.3	0.0	294.2	757.7	0.1	101.5	0.1	288.7	184.5	0.1	136.0	0.1	583.0	328.7	0.1	-67.2	5.4	-108.1
Japón	2005	1,190.5	0.6	2,614.2	119.6	0.7	10,583.4	5.4	17,655.2	66.8	4.8	11,774.0	10.0	20,269.0	72.2	2.7	-9,392.9	-15,041.0	60.1
SIN TLC	1994	1,182.1	2.3	23,039.3	1,849.1	6.2	3,344.0	5.1	80,755.4	2,314.9	21.8	4,526.0	3.9	103,795.0	2,193.3	14.0	-2,161.9	-57,716.1	2,569.6
Argentina	1994	282.9	0.5	2,014.9	612.1	0.5	252.0	0.4	1,004.2	298.5	0.3	535.0	0.5	3,019.0	464.3	0.4	30.9	1,010.7	3,169.1
Brasil	1994	292.2	0.6	5,574.9	1,807.9	1.5	1,200.8	1.8	4,494.5	274.3	1.2	1,493.0	1.3	10,069.0	574.4	1.4	-908.6	1,080.4	-218.9
Perú	1994	94.2	0.2	1,527.7	1,522.1	0.4	169.9	0.3	440.0	158.9	0.1	264.0	0.2	1,968.0	645.5	0.3	-75.8	1,087.8	-1,535.7
Ecuador	1994	56.5	0.1	876.9	1,451.5	0.2	37.6	0.1	109.1	190.4	0.0	94.0	0.1	986.0	948.9	0.1	19.0	767.8	3,949.6
Cuba	1994	95.5	0.2	387.1	305.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	16.5	132.8	0.0	103.0	0.1	404.0	292.2	0.1	88.4	370.6	319.3
Corea	1994	28.3	0.1	1,728.3	6,017.8	0.5	925.8	1.4	13,350.1	1,342.0	3.6	954.0	0.8	15,078.0	1,480.5	2.0	-897.5	-11,621.7	1,194.8
Singapur	1994	131.1	0.3	724.3	452.7	0.2	215.1	0.3	1,371.1	537.3	0.4	346.0	0.3	2,095.0	505.5	0.3	-84.1	-646.8	669.2
Panamá	1994	147.1	0.3	1,135.7	672.3	0.3	60.7	0.1	83.0	36.7	0.0	208.0	0.2	1,219.0	486.1	0.2	86.4	1,052.7	1,118.7
China	1995	42.2	0.1	5,720.7	13,466.8	1.5	499.7	0.6	56,936.1	11,295.0	15.4	542.0	0.5	62,657.0	11,460.0	8.4	-457.5	-51,215.4	11,094.8
India	1995	41.7	0.1	3,348.7	7,939.7	0.9	137.2	0.2	2,950.9	2,051.1	0.8	179.0	0.2	6,300.0	3,419.6	0.8	-95.5	397.8	-516.4
Resto del Mundo	1995	1,097.1	1.8	8,190.0	646.5	2.2	3,498.9	4.4	26,580.2	659.7	7.2	4,596.0	3.9	34,770.0	656.5	4.7	-2,401.8	-18,390.2	665.7

Valor Fuente: SAT, SE, BANXICO, INEGI. Balanza Comercial de Mercancías de México 1994 - 2012. SNIIEG. Información de Interés Nacional.

/1 A partir de 2007 Venezuela deja de pertenecer al G3, se presenta la información por separado para fines de comparación histórica