

# ORGANIZACIÓN MUNDIAL DEL COMERCIO

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## CHINA - DONACIONES, PRÉSTAMOS Y OTROS INCENTIVOS

### Solicitud de celebración de consultas presentada por México

La siguiente comunicación, de fecha 19 de diciembre de 2008, dirigida por la delegación de México a la delegación de China y al Presidente del Órgano de Solución de Diferencias, se distribuye de conformidad con el párrafo 4 del artículo 4 del ESD.

Por este medio, el Gobierno de México solicita consultas con el Gobierno de la República Popular China ("RPC") conforme a los artículos 1 y 4 del Entendimiento relativo a las normas y procedimientos por los que se rige la solución de diferencias ("ESD"), el párrafo 1 del artículo XXII del Acuerdo General sobre Aranceles Aduaneros y Comercio de 1994 ("GATT de 1994"), los artículos 4 y 30 del Acuerdo sobre Subvenciones y Medidas Compensatorias ("Acuerdo SMC") y el artículo 19 del Acuerdo sobre la Agricultura, con respecto a determinadas medidas que ofrecen donaciones, préstamos y otros incentivos a empresas en China. En cumplimiento del requisito previsto en el párrafo 2 del artículo 4 del Acuerdo SMC, se anexa a esta solicitud de consultas una relación de las pruebas disponibles.

A. Estas donaciones, préstamos y otros incentivos se encuentran plasmados en las siguientes medidas, así como en cualquier modificación o cualquier medida relacionada o de implementación:

I. Los siguientes instrumentos están relacionados con el programa *China World Top Brand*:

- CWTB-1. *Circular on Carrying Out Evaluation of Products to Be Recognized as China World Top Brand*<sup>1</sup>;
- CWTB-2. *Circular on Application of China World Top Brands in 2006*<sup>2</sup>;
- CWTB-3. *Circular on Application of China World Top Brands in 2008*<sup>3</sup>;
- CWTB-4. *Measures for the Administration of Chinese Name-Brand Products*<sup>4</sup>;

<sup>1</sup> GZJZ [2005] N° 95.

<sup>2</sup> ZJZH [2006] N° 11.

<sup>3</sup> ZJZH [2008] N° 23.

<sup>4</sup> AQSIQ Order N° 12 (29 de diciembre de 2001).

- CWTB-5. *Notice Concerning the Issuing of Opinions on Promoting the Brand-Driven Strategy & Its Incentive Measures*<sup>5</sup>;
- CWTB-6. *Notices Concerning Printing and Distributing the Implementation Regulation on Economic Development Fund Supporting Industrial Technology Progress in Futian District Shenzhen*<sup>6</sup>;
- CWTB-7. *Notices of Gansu Provincial People's Government Concerning Printing and Distributing Incentive Methods for Enterprises Entitled with Famous Brand Products in Gansu Province*<sup>7</sup>;
- CWTB-8. *Notice on Methods of Implementing Brand Praise and Incentive for Industrial Enterprises in Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region*<sup>8</sup>;
- CWTB-9. *Several Related Policies on Implementation of Guiyang's Science and Technology Development Planning During the "Eleventh Five-Year Plan" (2006-2010)*<sup>9</sup>;
- CWTB-10. *Opinions of the Party Committee and People's Government of Jinhua City on Promoting the Building of "Jinhua Brand"*<sup>10</sup>;
- CWTB-11. *Circular of Jiujiang Municipal People's Government on Adjusting and Enriching the Incentive Policy for Creating a City of Brand*<sup>11</sup>;
- CWTB-12. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Method of Nanhai District, Foshan City for Supporting and Awarding Independent Innovation, Brand Drive and Enterprise IPO*<sup>12</sup>;
- CWTB-13. *Opinions of Nanping Municipal People's Government on Supporting Development of Key Industrial Enterprise*<sup>13</sup>;
- CWTB-14. *Opinions on Promoting Fast and Healthy Development of Characteristic Manufacturing Industry through Implementing Industrial Upgrading Projects*<sup>14</sup>;
- CWTB-15. *Circular of Sichuan Provincial People's Government on Printing and Distributing the "Opinions on Forcefully Pressing Ahead Industrial Brands Strategy in Sichuan"*<sup>15</sup>;

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<sup>5</sup> FFB [2007] N° 274.

<sup>6</sup> FBF [2007] N° 53.

<sup>7</sup> GZF [2007] N° 72.

<sup>8</sup> Gui Zheng Ban Fa [2007] N° 42.

<sup>9</sup> ZFF [2006] N° 51.

<sup>10</sup> SW [2006] N° 21.

<sup>11</sup> JZW [2007] N° 93.

<sup>12</sup> NF [2007] N° 128.

<sup>13</sup> Nan Zheng Zong [2007] N° 219.

<sup>14</sup> QWF [2007] N° 20.

<sup>15</sup> CFF [2007] N° 38.

- CWTB-16. *Circular on Forwarding the Detailed Reward Rules for the Strategy of Drive with Top Brands in Suzhou City*<sup>16</sup>;
- CWTB-17. *Circular on Forwarding the Policy Measures for Pushing on the Strategy of Drive with Top Brands*<sup>17</sup>;
- CWTB-18. *Notice Issued by the Office of Wenzhou Municipal Government for the Distribution of Quality & Branding Award Management Measures in Wenzhou*<sup>18</sup>;
- CWTB-19. *Opinions of Wuyi County Party Committee and People's Government on Further Encouraging and Promoting the Development of SMEs*<sup>19</sup>;
- CWTB-20. *Notices Concerning Printing and Distributing the Implementing Regulations Issued by the Bureau of Finance and the Economic Development Administration of Xiamen to Support the Development of High Quality Well-Known Products in Xiamen*<sup>20</sup>;
- CWTB-21. *Suggestions on Supporting Key Industrial Enterprises Issued by the People's Government of Yandu District, Yancheng City*<sup>21</sup>;
- CWTB-22. *Suggestions on Accelerating the Implementation of Brand Strategy*<sup>22</sup>;
- CWTB-23. *Circular on Ensuring Proper Use and Management of Guangdong Brand Development Fund*<sup>23</sup>;
- CWTB-24. *Notice of Issuing the Directive on Supporting the Development of Name Brands for Export.*<sup>24</sup>

II. Los siguientes instrumentos están relacionados con el Programa *Chinese Famous Export Brand*:

- FXB-1. *Circular of the General Office of the State Bureau of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine for Issuing the "Measures for the Control of Evaluation of Chinese Famous-Brand Products (for Trial Implementation)"*<sup>25</sup>;
- FXB-2. *Notice of General Office of Ministry of Commerce Concerning Recommending Candidates of "Chinese Export Famous Brands"*<sup>26</sup>;

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<sup>16</sup> SFB [2005] N° 109.

<sup>17</sup> SFB [2005] N° 115.

<sup>18</sup> WZB [2006] N° 147.

<sup>19</sup> *Disponible en:* [http://www.zjwy.gov.cn/dzkw/wj\\_style.jsp?fileID=1312](http://www.zjwy.gov.cn/dzkw/wj_style.jsp?fileID=1312).

<sup>20</sup> Xiacaiqui [2007] N° 21.

<sup>21</sup> DZF [2007] N° 102.

<sup>22</sup> ZZF [2007] N° 81.

<sup>23</sup> YCF [2007] N° 64.

<sup>24</sup> Shang Mao [2005] N° 124.

<sup>25</sup> Guozhijian [2001] N° 32.

<sup>26</sup> SBMH [2007] N° 25.

- FXB-3. *Notice of Issuing the Directive on Supporting the Development of Name Brands for Export*<sup>27</sup>;
- FXB-4. *Circular of Changxing County People's Government on Further Promoting Foreign Trade Development*<sup>28</sup>;
- FXB-5. *Opinions of Deqing County People's Government on Strengthening the Building of Advanced Manufacturing Bases*<sup>29</sup>;
- FXB-6. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Policy Opinions for Accelerating Innovative Development of Industrial Economy*<sup>30</sup>;
- FXB-7. *Notice Concerning the Issuing of Opinions on Promoting the Brand-Driven Strategy & Its Incentive Measures*<sup>31</sup>;
- FXB-8. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the "Provisional Regulation on the Use of Fujian Export Brand Development Fund"*<sup>32</sup>;
- FXB-9. *Circular of the Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Fujian Province on Recommending Candidate Enterprise for the 2008-2009 "Famous Export Brands the Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Fujian Province Mainly Cultivates and Develops [Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Fujian Province]"*<sup>33</sup>;
- FXB-10. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Opinions on Recognizing "Famous Export Brands the Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Guangdong Province Mainly Cultivates and Develops"*<sup>34</sup>;
- FXB-11. *Suggestions on the "Export Brands Particularly Cultivated and Developed by the Department of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Guangdong Province" (Revised Edition)*<sup>35</sup>;
- FXB-12. *Notices Concerning Alternative Name List Supplementary to the Export Brands Particularly Cultivated and Developed by the Department of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation of Guangdong Province*<sup>36</sup>;
- FXB-13. *Circular on Ensuring Proper Use and Management of Guangdong Brand Development Fund*<sup>37</sup>;

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<sup>27</sup> Shang Mao [2005] N° 124.

<sup>28</sup> CZF [2005] N° 45.

<sup>29</sup> DZF [2008] N° 29.

<sup>30</sup> CZF [2007] N° 54.

<sup>31</sup> FFB [2007] N° 274.

<sup>32</sup> MCW [2007] N° 17.

<sup>33</sup> MWJMF [2008] N° 31.

<sup>34</sup> YWJMJZ [2007] N° 1.

<sup>35</sup> *Disponibile en:* <http://www.gddoftec.gov.cn/jsmyc/main/shownews.asp?newsid=299&channalid=16>.

<sup>36</sup> YWJMJH [2008] 31.

<sup>37</sup> YCF [2007] N° 64.

- FXB-14. *Notice Regarding Support Policies to Promote the Development of Our City's Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation for 2005*<sup>38</sup>;
- FXB-15. *Notice of the Administrative Office of the Hangzhou Municipal People's Government on Revision of the Evaluation and Selection Requirements and Award Measures for the "Golden Dragon Awards" in Hangzhou's Foreign Trade Export*<sup>39</sup>;
- FXB-16. *Directives of the Administrative Office of the Hangzhou Municipal People's Government on Promoting the Development of Independent Export Brands*<sup>40</sup>;
- FXB-17. *Circular of the Provincial Department of Commerce, Development and Reform Commission, Economic Commission, Department of Finance, Department of Science and Technology, Bureau of State Tax, Administration for Industry and Commerce, Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision, and Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine Bureau of Heilongjiang Province and Harbin Customs on Printing and Distributing the "Guiding Opinions of Heilongjiang Province on Supporting the Development of Famous Export Brands"*<sup>41</sup>;
- FXB-18. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Newly Revised "Method for Selection of Henan Famous Export Brands"*<sup>42</sup>;
- FXB-19. *Guiding Opinions on Supporting the Development of Henan (Famous) Export Brands in the "11th Five-Year Plan" Period*<sup>43</sup>;
- FXB-20. *Notice Regarding Selection of 2007-2008 "Jiangsu Province Export Brands for Focused Cultivation and Development"*<sup>44</sup>;
- FXB-21. *Opinion on Promoting Better and Quicker Development of Private Economy*<sup>45</sup>;
- FXB-22. *Opinion of the Party Committee and People's Government of Jinhua City on Promoting the Building of "Jinhua Brand"*<sup>46</sup>
- FXB-23. *Opinions of Jindong District Party Committee and People's Government of Jinhua City on Accelerating Industrial and Export-Oriented Economic Development*<sup>47</sup>;

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<sup>38</sup> Hang Wai Jing Mao Ji Cai [2005] N° 225; Hang Cai Qi Er [2005] N° 602.

<sup>39</sup> Hang Zheng Ban [2007] N° 47.

<sup>40</sup> Hang Zheng Ban [2007] N° 10.

<sup>41</sup> Hei Shang Lian Fa [2006] N° 1.

<sup>42</sup> Yu Shang Mao [2008] N° 1.

<sup>43</sup> Yushangmao [2006] N° 13.

<sup>44</sup> Suwaijingmaomao 2007 N° 122.

<sup>45</sup> JZF [2007] N° 113.

<sup>46</sup> SW [2006] N° 21.

<sup>47</sup> Disponible en: [http://zsj.jindong.gov.cn/news/ZCFG\\_9214/200811431343.html](http://zsj.jindong.gov.cn/news/ZCFG_9214/200811431343.html).

- FXB-24. *Circular of Jiujiang Municipal People's Government on Adjusting and Enriching the Incentive Policy for Creating a City of Brand*<sup>48</sup>;
- FXB-25. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Method of Nanhai District, Foshan City for Supporting and Awarding Independent Innovation, Brand Drive and Enterprise IPO*<sup>49</sup>;
- FXB-26. *Notice of the Department of Commerce and Department of Finance of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region on Printing and Issuing the Administrative Measures of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region for the Awarding and Promoting of Brand Export Commodities*<sup>50</sup>;
- FXB-27. *Notice of the People's Government of Quanzhou Fengze District on Issuing Regulations Concerning the Support to Key Enterprises*<sup>51</sup>;
- FXB-28. *Opinion on Promoting Fast and Healthy Development of Characteristic Manufacturing Industry through Implementing Industrial Upgrading Projects*<sup>52</sup>;
- FXB-29. *Notice on Printing and Distribution of 2006 Policies for Encouraging the Development of Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation in Shandong*<sup>53</sup>;
- FXB-30. *Opinions of Shaoxing Municipal People's Government on Further Encouraging the Development of Open Economy in Urban Areas*<sup>54</sup>;
- FXB-31. *Circular of Sichuan Provincial People's Government on Printing and Distributing the "Opinions on Forcefully Pressing Ahead Industrial Brands Strategy in Sichuan"*<sup>55</sup>;
- FXB-32. *Circular on Forwarding the Detailed Reward Rules for the Strategy of Drive with Top Brands in Suzhou City*<sup>56</sup>;
- FXB-33. *Circular on Forwarding the Policy Measures for Pushing on the Strategy of Drive with Top Brands*<sup>57</sup>;
- FXB-34. *Circular on Forwarding the Opinions of Foreign Trade Office of Tianjin Municipal Government on Accelerating Development of Proprietary Export Brands of Tianjin City*<sup>58</sup>;

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<sup>48</sup> JZW [2007] N° 93.

<sup>49</sup> NF [2007] N° 128.

<sup>50</sup> Ning Shang (Gui Cai) FA [2006] N° 159.

<sup>51</sup> Quanfengzhengzong [2008] N° 22.

<sup>52</sup> QWF [2007] N° 20.

<sup>53</sup> LCQ [2006] N° 5.

<sup>54</sup> SZF [2007] N° 66.

<sup>55</sup> CFF [2007] N° 38.

<sup>56</sup> SFB [2005] N° 109.

<sup>57</sup> SFB [2005] N° 115.

<sup>58</sup> JZF [2007] N° 005.

- FXB-35. *Circular of Wuxing District People's Government of Huzhou City on Further Encouraging Foreign Trade Development*<sup>59</sup>;
- FXB-36. *Opinion of Wuyi County Party Committee and People's Government on Further Encouraging and Promoting the Development of SMEs*<sup>60</sup>;
- FXB-37. *Measures for Managing Xiamen 's Key Export Enterprise Assistance Fund*<sup>61</sup>;
- FXB-38. *Notice from the Xiamen Trade Development Bureau and the Xiamen Finance Bureau on the publishing of Measures for Managing Xiamen's Key Export Enterprise Assistance Fund Implementation Plan*<sup>62</sup>;
- FXB-39. *CPC Committee of Yinzhou District, Ningbo City People's Government of Yinzhou District, Ningbo City Opinions on Promoting Economic Development of Yinzhou District*<sup>63</sup>;
- FXB-40. *Notices on Publication of Interim Procedures on Management of Zhejiang Province Export Brands Fund*<sup>64</sup>;
- FXB-41. *Notice Concerning Relevant Policies on Promotion of Foreign Trade & Economic Development in 2005*<sup>65</sup>;
- FXB-42. *Suggestions on Accelerating the Implementation of Brand Strategy*<sup>66</sup>;
- FXB-43. *Notice Issued by the Office of Wenzhou Municipal Government for the Distribution of Quality & Branding Award Management Measures in Wenzhou*<sup>67</sup>;
- FXB-44. *Opinions on Accelerating Open Economy of Organizations Directly Under Municipal Government*<sup>68</sup>;
- FXB-45. *Opinion of Nanping Municipal People's Government on Supporting Development of Key Industrial Enterprises*<sup>69</sup>;
- FXB-46. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Interim Measures of Yangzhou City for Administration of the Incentive Fund for Famous-brand Export Products*<sup>70</sup>;

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<sup>59</sup> WZF [2005] N° 9.

<sup>60</sup> *Disponible en:* [http://www.zjwy.gov.cn/dzwm/wj\\_style.jsp?fileID=1312](http://www.zjwy.gov.cn/dzwm/wj_style.jsp?fileID=1312).

<sup>61</sup> Xia Fu Ban [2006] N° 117.

<sup>62</sup> Xiamen Trade Development Gui Cai [2006] N° 268.

<sup>63</sup> YYD [2008] N° 1.

<sup>64</sup> ZCQZ [2006] N° 207.

<sup>65</sup> ZCQZ [2005] N° 145.

<sup>66</sup> ZZF [2007] N° 81.

<sup>67</sup> WZB [2006] N° 147.

<sup>68</sup> LZF [2004] N° 38.

<sup>69</sup> Nan Zheng Zong [2007] N° 219.

<sup>70</sup> YCQ [2007] N° 23; YWJMM [2007] N° 008.

- FXB-47. *Implementing Rules of Support Policies for Patented Brands of Service Outsourcing Companies by Zhabei District*<sup>71</sup>;
- FXB-48. *Notices for Evaluation and Rewards of 2008-2009 Export Brand Particularly Cultivated and Developed in Heilongjiang*.<sup>72</sup>
- FXB-49. *Measures for the Administration of Famous –brand (Industrial) Products of Guangdong Province*<sup>73</sup>;
- FXB-50. *Measures for the Administration of Famous-Brand (Agricultural) Products of Guangdong Province*<sup>74</sup>;
- FXB-51. *Circular of Ministry of Commerce, China Export & Credit Insurance Corporation Concerning Utilizing Export Credit Insurance to Support the Development of Name Brand Export*.<sup>75</sup>

III. Los siguientes instrumentos:

- L-1. *Notice Regarding Support Policies to Promote the Development of Our City's Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation for 2005*<sup>76</sup>;
- L-2. *Opinions of Jindong District Party Committee and People's Government of Jinhua City on Accelerating Industrial and Export-Oriented Economic Development*<sup>77</sup>;
- L-3. *Opinions of Shaoxing Municipal People's Government on Further Encouraging the Development of Open Economy in Urban Areas*<sup>78</sup>;
- L-4. *Notice Concerning Relevant Policies on Promotion of Foreign Trade & Economic Development in 2005*<sup>79</sup>;
- L-5. *Circular of the Provincial Department of Commerce, Development and Reform Commission, Economic Commission, Department of Finance, Department of Science and Technology, Bureau of State Tax, Administration for Industry and Commerce, Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision, and Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine Bureau of Heilongjiang Province and Harbin Customs on Printing and Distributing the "Guiding Opinions of Heilongjiang Province on Supporting the Development of Famous Export Brands"*<sup>80</sup>;

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<sup>71</sup> Economic Commission of Zhabei District, Shanghai (Junio 2007) *disponible en:* <http://www.shiso.gov.cn/Policy/ZBPolicydetail.aspx?id=77>

<sup>72</sup> HSMF [2008] N° 37.

<sup>73</sup> *Disponible en:* <http://www.lawinfochina.com/law/display.asp?db=1&id=2737&keyword=famous%20brand%20guangdong>.

<sup>74</sup> *Disponible en:* <http://www.lawinfochina.com/law/display.asp?db=1&id=2768&keyword=famous%20brand%20guangdong>.

<sup>75</sup> Shang Mao Fa [2005] N° 332

<sup>76</sup> Hang Wai Jing Mao Ji Cai [2005] N° 225; Hang Cai Qi Er [2005] N° 602.

<sup>77</sup> *Disponible en:* [http://zsj.jindong.gov.cn/news/ZCFG\\_9214/200811431343.html](http://zsj.jindong.gov.cn/news/ZCFG_9214/200811431343.html).

<sup>78</sup> SZF [2007] N° 66.

<sup>79</sup> ZCQZ [2005] N° 145.

<sup>80</sup> Hei Shang Lian Fa [2006] N° 1.

- L-6. *Opinions on Accelerating Open Economy of Organizations Directly Under Municipal Government*<sup>81</sup>;
- L-7. *Circular of Nanchang Municipal People's Government on Printing and Distributing the Interim Measures for Administration of Nanchang Foreign Trade Development Fund*<sup>82</sup>;
- L-8. *Trial Opinions of Jiangdong District, Ningbo City on Promoting Steady Foreign Trade Development*<sup>83</sup>;
- L-9. *Opinions of Jiangdong District, Ningbo City on Promoting Steady Foreign Trade Development*<sup>84</sup>;
- L-10. *2005 Policies for Encouraging the Development of Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation in Shandong*<sup>85</sup>;
- L-11. *Notice on Printing and Distribution of 2006 Policies for Encouraging the Development of Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation in Shandong*<sup>86</sup>;
- L-12. *Notice on Printing and Distribution of 2003 Policies for Encouraging and Expanding Foreign Trade Export to Shandong*<sup>87</sup>;
- L-13. *2004 Policies for Encouraging the Development of Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation in Shandong*<sup>88</sup>;
- L-14. *Circular of Wuxing District People's Government on Further Encouraging the Development of Open Economy in Urban Areas*<sup>89</sup>;
- L-15. *Measures for Managing Xiamen's Key Export Enterprise Assistance Fund*<sup>90</sup>;
- L-16. *Notice from the Xiamen Trade Development Bureau and the Xiamen Finance Bureau on the publishing of Measures for Managing Xiamen's Key Export Enterprise Assistance Fund Implementation Plan*<sup>91</sup>;
- L-17. *Opinions on Further Accelerating the Development of Open Economy*<sup>92</sup>;

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<sup>81</sup> LZF [2004] N° 38.

<sup>82</sup> Hong Fu Fa [2007] N° 31.

<sup>83</sup> DZF [2004] N° 13.

<sup>84</sup> Dong Zheng Fa [2005] N° 25.

<sup>85</sup> *Disponible en:* <http://shandong.mofcom.gov.cn/aarticle/sjtongzhigg/200502/20050200018389.html>.

<sup>86</sup> LCQ [2006] N° 5.

<sup>87</sup> LWJMJCZ [2003] N° 180.

<sup>88</sup> LWJMJCZ [2003] N° 1037.

<sup>89</sup> SZF [2005] N° 9.

<sup>90</sup> Xia Fu Ban [2006] N° 117.

<sup>91</sup> Xiamen Trade Development Gui Cai [2006] N° 268.

<sup>92</sup> XZF [2007] N° 1.

- L-18. *CPC Committee of Yinzhou District, Ningbo City People's Government of Yinzhou District, Ningbo City Opinions on Promoting Economic Development of Yinzhou District*<sup>93</sup>;
- L-19. *Notices on Publication of Interim Procedures on Management of Zhejiang Province Export Brands Fund*<sup>94</sup>;
- L-20. *Circular on Changxing County People's Government on Further Promoting Foreign Trade Development*<sup>95</sup>;
- L-21. *Notices Concerning Printing and Distributing the Implementation Regulation on Economic Development Fund Supporting Industrial Technology Progress in Futian District Shenzhen*<sup>96</sup>;
- L-22. *Notice Issued by the Office of Wenzhou Municipal Government for the Distribution of Quality & Branding Award Management Measures in Wenzhou*<sup>97</sup>;
- L-23. *Notice of the Administrative Office of the Hangzhou Municipal People's Government on Revision of the Evaluation and Selection Requirements and Award Measures for the "Golden Dragon Awards" in Hangzhou's Foreign Trade Export*<sup>98</sup>;
- L-24. *Directives of the Administrative Office of the Hangzhou Municipal People's Government on Promoting the Development of Independent Export Brands*<sup>99</sup>;
- L-25. *Notice of the People's Government of Quanzhou Fengze District on Issuing Regulations Concerning the Support to Key Enterprises*<sup>100</sup>;
- L-26. *Notice on Recommending of Alternative Name List for 2005-2006 "Export Brand Merchandise in Shanghai"*<sup>101</sup>;
- L-27. *Implementing Rules of Support Policies for Patented Brands of Service Outsourcing Companies by Zhabei District*<sup>102</sup>;
- L-28. *Notice of Shanghai Municipal Commission of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation for Carrying out Confirmation of 2007-2008 "Export Brands in Shanghai"*<sup>103</sup>;

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<sup>93</sup> YYD [2008] N° 1.

<sup>94</sup> ZCQZ [2006] N° 207.

<sup>95</sup> CZF [2005] N° 45.

<sup>96</sup> FBF [2007] N° 53.

<sup>97</sup> WZB [2006] N° 147.

<sup>98</sup> Hang Zheng Ban [2007] N° 47.

<sup>99</sup> Hang Zheng Ban [2007] N° 10.

<sup>100</sup> Quanfengzhengzong [2008] N° 22.

<sup>101</sup> HJMMC [2005] N° 143.

<sup>102</sup> Economic Commission of Zhabei District, Shanghai (Junio 2007) *Disponible en:* <http://www.shiso.gov.cn/Policy/ZBPolicydetail.aspx?id=77>.

<sup>103</sup> *Disponible en:* <http://www.1128.org/html/dzzw/ggl/2008/08/doc45735.shtml>.

- L-29. *Measures on Promoting the Development of the City Open Economy in 2006*<sup>104</sup>;
- L-30. *Notices for Evaluation and Rewards of 2008-2009 Export Brand Particularly Cultivated and Developed in Heilongjiang.*<sup>105</sup>
- L-31. *Notice Regarding Support Policies to Promote the Development of Our City's Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation for 2005*<sup>106</sup>;
- L-32. *Notice Regarding Selection of 2007-2008 "Jiangsu Province Export Brands for Focused Cultivation and Development".*<sup>107</sup>

B. Las medidas enumeradas en la Sección A anterior parecen otorgar a empresas en China donaciones, préstamos y otros incentivos supeditados a resultados a la exportación. Por tal motivo, dichas medidas parecen ser incompatibles con el artículo 3 del Acuerdo SMC. Adicionalmente, en la medida que otorgan subsidios sobre productos agrícolas, parecen ser incompatibles con los artículos 3, 9 y 10 del Acuerdo sobre la Agricultura. Las medidas también parecen ser incompatibles con las obligaciones de la RPC conforme al párrafo 1 de la sección 12 de la Parte I de su Protocolo de Adhesión<sup>108</sup>, así como con el párrafo 2 de la sección 1 de la Parte I del Protocolo de Adhesión (en la medida en que incorpora el párrafo 234 del informe del Grupo de Trabajo sobre la Adhesión de China)<sup>109</sup>, que forma parte de las condiciones de adhesión acordadas entre la RPC y la OMC, y que es parte integrante del Acuerdo de Marrakech por el que se establece la Organización Mundial del Comercio. Finalmente, las donaciones, préstamos y otros incentivos parecen ser incompatibles con el párrafo 4 del artículo III del GATT de 1994, en la medida en que benefician a los productos de origen chino y no a los productos importados.

México se reserva el derecho de plantear otras alegaciones de hecho y de derecho durante el desarrollo de las consultas. Esperamos recibir respuesta del Gobierno de la RPC a fin de acordar mutuamente una fecha conveniente para la celebración de consultas.

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<sup>104</sup> *Disponible en:* [http://www.zh.gov.cn/English/Investment/Policy/200802/t20080218\\_19097.htm](http://www.zh.gov.cn/English/Investment/Policy/200802/t20080218_19097.htm).

<sup>105</sup> HSMF [2008] N° 37.

<sup>106</sup> Hang Wai Jing Mao Ji Cai [2005] N° 225; Hang Cai Qi Er [2005] N° 602.

<sup>107</sup> Suwaijingmaomao 2007 N° 122.

<sup>108</sup> WT/L/432.

<sup>109</sup> WT/MIN(01)/3.

**Relación de pruebas disponibles**

1. *Circular of the General Office of the State Bureau of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine for Issuing the "Measures for the Control of Evaluation of Chinese Famous-Brand Products (for Trial Implementation)"*<sup>110</sup>;
2. *Circular on Carrying Out Evaluation of Products to Be Recognized as China World Top Brand*<sup>111</sup>;
3. *Circular on Application of China World Top Brands in 2006*<sup>112</sup>;
4. *Circular on Application of China World Top Brands in 2008*<sup>113</sup>;
5. *Measures for the Administration of Chinese Name-Brand Products*<sup>114</sup>;
6. *Product Quality Law of the People's Republic of China*<sup>115</sup>;
7. *Decision of the State Council Concerning Several Issues on Further Strengthening Product Quality Work*<sup>116</sup>;
8. *Notice Concerning the Issuing of Opinions on Promoting the Brand-Driven Strategy & Its Incentive Measures*<sup>117</sup>;
9. *Notice Concerning Printing and Distributing the Implementation Regulation on Economic Development Fund Supporting Industrial Technology Progress in Futian District Shenzhen*<sup>118</sup>;
10. *Notice of Gansu Provincial People's Government Concerning Printing and Distributing Incentive Methods for Enterprises Entitled with Famous Brand Products in Gansu Province*<sup>119</sup>;
11. *Notice on Methods of Implementing Brand Praise and Incentive for Industrial Enterprises in Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region*<sup>120</sup>;
12. *Several Related Policies on Implementation of Guiyang's Science and Technology Development Planning During the "Eleventh Five-Year Plan" (2006-2010)*<sup>121</sup>;

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<sup>110</sup> Guozhijian [2001] N° 32.

<sup>111</sup> GZJZ [2005] N° 95.

<sup>112</sup> ZJZH [2006] N° 11.

<sup>113</sup> ZJZH [2008] N° 23.

<sup>114</sup> AQSIQ Order N° 12 (29 de diciembre de 2001).

<sup>115</sup> Adoptada en la Trigésima Reunión del Comité Permanente del Séptimo Congreso Popular Nacional, el 22 de febrero de 1993.

<sup>116</sup> Emitida por el documento Guofa N° 24 [1999] del Consejo Estatal el 25 de diciembre de 1999.

<sup>117</sup> FFB [2007] N° 274.

<sup>118</sup> FBF [2007] N° 53.

<sup>119</sup> GZF [2007] N° 72.

<sup>120</sup> Gui Zheng Ban Fa [2007] N° 42.

<sup>121</sup> ZFF [2006] N° 51.

13. *Opinions of the Party Committee and People's Government of Jinhua City on Promoting the Building of "Jinhua Brand"*<sup>122</sup>;
14. *Circular on Jiujiang Municipal People's Government on Adjusting and Enriching the Incentive Policy for Creating a City of Brand*<sup>123</sup>;
15. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Method of Nanhai District, Foshan City for Supporting and Awarding Independent Innovation, Brand Drive and Enterprise IPO (NF [2007] N° 128)*;
16. *Opinions of Nanping Municipal People's Government on Supporting Development of Key Industrial Enterprise*<sup>124</sup>;
17. *Opinions on Promoting Fast and Healthy Development of Characteristic Manufacturing Industry through Implementing Industrial Upgrading Projects*<sup>125</sup>;
18. *Circular of Sichuan Provincial People's Government on Printing and Distributing the "Opinions on Forcefully Pressing Ahead Industrial Brands Strategy in Sichuan"*<sup>126</sup>;
19. *Circular on Forwarding the Detailed Reward Rules for the Strategy of Drive with Top Brands in Suzhou City*<sup>127</sup>;
20. *Circular on Forwarding the Policy Measures for Pushing on the Strategy of Drive with Top Brands*<sup>128</sup>;
21. *Notice Issued by the Office of Wenzhou Municipal Government for the Distribution of Quality & Branding Award Management Measures in Wenzhou*<sup>129</sup>;
22. *Opinions of Wuyi County Party Committee and People's Government on Further Encouraging and Promoting the Development of SMEs*<sup>130</sup>;
23. *Notice Concerning Printing and Distributing the Implementing Regulations Issued by the Bureau of Finance and the Economic Development Administration of Xiamen to Support the Development of High Quality Well-Known Products in Xiamen*<sup>131</sup>;
24. *Suggestions on Supporting Key Industrial Enterprises Issued by the People's Government of Yandu District, Yancheng City*<sup>132</sup>;
25. *Suggestions on Accelerating the Implementation of Brand Strategy*<sup>133</sup>;

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<sup>122</sup> SW [2006] N° 21.

<sup>123</sup> JZW [2007] N° 93.

<sup>124</sup> Nan Zheng Zong [2007] N° 219.

<sup>125</sup> QWF [2007] N° 20.

<sup>126</sup> CFF [2007] N° 38.

<sup>127</sup> SFB [2005] N° 109.

<sup>128</sup> SFB [2005] N° 115.

<sup>129</sup> WZB [2006] N° 147.

<sup>130</sup> *Disponible en:* [http://www.zjwy.gov.cn/dzwwk/wj\\_style.jsp?fileID=1312](http://www.zjwy.gov.cn/dzwwk/wj_style.jsp?fileID=1312).

<sup>131</sup> Xiacaiqui [2007] N° 21.

<sup>132</sup> DZF [2007] N° 102.

<sup>133</sup> ZZF [2007] N° 81.

26. *Circular on Ensuring Proper Use and Management of Guangdong Brand Development Fund*<sup>134</sup>;
27. *Notice of Issuing the Directive on Supporting the Development of Name Brands for Export*<sup>135</sup>;
28. *Notice of General Office of Ministry of Commerce Concerning Recommending Candidates of "Chinese Export Famous Brands"*<sup>136</sup>;
29. *Circular of Changxing County People's Government on Further Promoting Foreign Trade Development*<sup>137</sup>;
30. *Opinions of Deqing County People's Government on Strengthening the Building of Advanced Manufacturing Bases*<sup>138</sup>;
31. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Policy Opinions for Accelerating Innovative Development of Industrial Economy*<sup>139</sup>;
32. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the "Provisional Regulation on the Use of Fujian Export Brand Development Fund"*<sup>140</sup>;
33. *Circular of the Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Fujian Province on Recommending Candidate Enterprise for the 2008-2009 "Famous Export Brands the Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Fujian Province Mainly Cultivates and Develops"*<sup>141</sup>;
34. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Opinions on Recognizing "Famous Export Brands the Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Guangdong Province Mainly Cultivates and Develops"*<sup>142</sup>;
35. *Suggestions on the "Export Brands Particularly Cultivated and Developed by the Department of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department of Guangdong Province" (Revised edition)*<sup>143</sup>;
36. *Notice Concerning Alternative Name List Supplementary to the Export Brands Particularly Cultivated and Developed by the Department of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation of Guangdong Province*<sup>144</sup>;
37. *Notice Regarding Support Policies to Promote the Development of Our City's Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation for 2005*<sup>145</sup>;

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<sup>134</sup> YCF [2007] N° 64.

<sup>135</sup> Shang Mao [2005] N° 124.

<sup>136</sup> SBMH [2007] N° 25.

<sup>137</sup> CZF [2005] N° 45.

<sup>138</sup> DZF [2008] N° 29.

<sup>139</sup> CZF [2007] N° 54.

<sup>140</sup> MCW [2007] N° 17.

<sup>141</sup> MWJMF [2008] N° 31

<sup>142</sup> YWJMJJ [2007] N° 1

<sup>143</sup> *Disponibile en:* <http://www.gddoftec.gov.cn/jsmyc/main/shownews.asp?newsid=299&channalid=16>.

<sup>144</sup> YWJMJJH [2008] 31.

<sup>145</sup> Hang Wai Jing Mao Ji Cai [2005] N° 225; Hang Cai Qi Er [2005] N° 602.

38. *Notice of the Administrative Office of the Hangzhou Municipal People's Government on Revision of the Evaluation and Selection Requirements and Award Measures for the "Golden Dragon Awards" in Hangzhou's Foreign Trade Export*<sup>146</sup>;
39. *Directives of the Administrative Office of the Hangzhou Municipal People's Government on Promoting the Development of Independent Export Brands*<sup>147</sup>;
40. *Circular of the Provincial Department of Commerce, Development and Reform Commission, Economic Commission, Department of Finance, Department of Science and Technology, Bureau of State Tax, Administration for Industry and Commerce, Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision, and Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine Bureau of Heilongjiang Province and Harbin Customs on Printing and Distributing the "Guiding Opinions of Heilongjiang Province on Supporting the Development of Famous Export Brands"*<sup>148</sup>;
41. *Circular on Printing and Distribution the Newly Revised "Method for Selection of Henan Famous Export Brands"*<sup>149</sup>;
42. *Guiding Opinions on Supporting the Development of Henan (Famous) Export Brands in the "11th Five-Year Plan" Period*<sup>150</sup>;
43. *Circular on Carrying Out Survey on the Brand Building Status of the Enterprises with Provincial Famous Export Brands*<sup>151</sup>;
44. *Notice Regarding Selection of 2007-2008 "Jiangsu Province Export Brands for Focused Cultivation and Development"*<sup>152</sup>;
45. *Opinions on Promoting Better and Quicker Development of Private Economy*<sup>153</sup>;
46. *Opinions of Jindong District Party Committee and People's Government of Jinhua City on Accelerating Industrial and Export-Oriented Economic Development*<sup>154</sup>;
47. *Status for the Support and Cultivation of Famous Export Brands in Jiangxi Province*<sup>155</sup>;
48. *Notice of the Department of Commerce and Department of Finance of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region on Printing and Issuing the Administrative Measures of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region for the Awarding and Promoting of Brand Export Commodities*<sup>156</sup>;
49. *Notice of the People's Government of Quanzhou Fengze District on Issuing Regulations Concerning the Support to Key Enterprises*<sup>157</sup>;

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<sup>146</sup> Hang Zheng Ban [2007] N° 47.

<sup>147</sup> Hang Zheng Ban [2007] N° 10.

<sup>148</sup> Hei Shang Lian Fa [2006] N° 1.

<sup>149</sup> Yu Shang Mao [2008] N° 1.

<sup>150</sup> Yushangmao [2006] N° 13.

<sup>151</sup> *Disponible en:* [http://www.yzwmj.gov.cn/Article\\_Show.asp?ArticleID=1329](http://www.yzwmj.gov.cn/Article_Show.asp?ArticleID=1329).

<sup>152</sup> Suwaijingmaomao 2007 N° 122.

<sup>153</sup> JZF [2007] N° 113.

<sup>154</sup> *Disponible en:* [http://zsj.jindong.gov.cn/news/ZCFG\\_9214/200811431343.html](http://zsj.jindong.gov.cn/news/ZCFG_9214/200811431343.html).

<sup>155</sup> Special Commissioner's Office in Shanghai (19-04-2007).

<sup>156</sup> Ning Shang (Gui Cai) FA [2006] N° 159.

<sup>157</sup> Quanfengzhengzong [2008] N° 22.

50. *Notice on Printing and Distribution of 2006 Policies for Encouraging the Development of Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation in Shandong*<sup>158</sup>;
51. *Opinions of Shaoxing Municipal People's Government on Further Encouraging the Development of Open Economy in Urban Areas*<sup>159</sup>;
52. *Circular on Forwarding the Opinions of Foreign Trade Office of Tianjin Municipal Government on Accelerating Development of Proprietary Export Brands of Tianjin City*<sup>160</sup>;
53. *Circular of Wuxing District People's Government of Huzhou City on Further Encouraging Foreign Trade Development*<sup>161</sup>;
54. *Measures for Managing Xiamen's Key Export Enterprise Assistance Fund*<sup>162</sup>;
55. *Notice from the Xiamen Trade Development Bureau and the Xiamen Finance Bureau on the publishing of Measures for Managing Xiamen's Key Export Enterprise Assistance Fund Implementation Plan*<sup>163</sup>;
56. *CPC Committee of Yinzhou District, Ningbo City People's Government of Yinzhou District, Ningbo City Opinions on Promoting Economic Development of Yinzhou District*<sup>164</sup>;
57. *Notice on Publication of Interim Procedures on Management of Zhejiang Province Export Brands Fund*<sup>165</sup>;
58. *Notice Concerning Relevant Policies on Promotion of Foreign Trade & Economic Development in 2005*<sup>166</sup>;
59. *Opinions on Accelerating Open Economy of Organizations Directly Under Municipal Government*<sup>167</sup>;
60. *Circular of Nanchang Municipal People's Government on Printing and Distributing the Interim Measures for Administration of Nanchang Foreign Trade Development Fund*<sup>168</sup>;
61. *Trial Opinions of Jiangdong District, Ningbo City on Promoting Steady Foreign Trade Development*<sup>169</sup>;
62. *Opinions of Jiangdong District, Ningbo City on Promoting Steady Foreign Trade Development*<sup>170</sup>;

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<sup>158</sup> LCQ [2006] N° 5.

<sup>159</sup> SZF [2007] N° 66.

<sup>160</sup> JZF [2007] N° 005.

<sup>161</sup> WZF [2005] N° 9.

<sup>162</sup> Xia Fu Ban [2006] N° 117.

<sup>163</sup> Xiamen Trade Development Gui Cai [2006] N° 268.

<sup>164</sup> YYD [2008] N° 1.

<sup>165</sup> ZCQZ [2006] N° 207.

<sup>166</sup> ZCQZ [2005] N° 145.

<sup>167</sup> LZF [2004] N° 38.

<sup>168</sup> Hong Fu Fa [2007] N° 31.

<sup>169</sup> DZF [2004] N° 13.

<sup>170</sup> Dong Zheng Fa [2005] N° 25.

63. *2005 Policies for Encouraging the Development of Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation in Shandong*<sup>171</sup>;
64. *Notice on Printing and Distribution of 2003 Policies for Encouraging and Expanding Foreign Trade Export to Shandong*<sup>172</sup>;
65. *2004 Policies for Encouraging the Development of Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation in Shandong*<sup>173</sup>;
66. *Opinions on Further Accelerating the Development of Open Economy*<sup>174</sup>;
67. *Circular on Changxing County People's Government on Further Promoting Foreign Trade Development*<sup>175</sup>;
68. *Circular on Printing and Distributing the Interim Measures of Yangzhou City for Administration of the Incentive Fund for Famous-brand Export Products*<sup>176</sup>;
69. *Notice on Recommending of Alternative Name List for 2005 - 2006' "Export Brand Merchandise in Shanghai"*<sup>177</sup>;
70. *Implementing Rules of Support Policies for Patented Brands of Service Outsourcing Companies by Zhabei District*<sup>178</sup>;
71. *Measures for the Administration of Famous-brand (Industrial) Products of Guangdong Province*<sup>179</sup>;
72. *Measures for the Administration of Famous-Brand (Agricultural) Products of Guangdong Province*<sup>180</sup>;
73. *Notice of Shanghai Municipal Commission of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation for Carrying out Confirmation of 2007-2008 "Export Brands in Shanghai"*<sup>181</sup>;
74. *Measures on Promoting the Development of the City OpenEconomy in 2006*<sup>182</sup>;
75. *Shanghai Export Brands List of Awardees in 2005-2006*<sup>183</sup>;

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<sup>171</sup> *Disponible en:* <http://shandong.mofcom.gov.cn/aarticle/sjtongzhigg/200502/20050200018389.html>.

<sup>172</sup> LWJMJCZ [2003] N° 180.

<sup>173</sup> LWJMJCZ [2003] N° 1037.

<sup>174</sup> XZF [2007] N° 1.

<sup>175</sup> CZF [2005] N° 45.

<sup>176</sup> YCQ [2007] N° 23; YWJMM [2007] N° 008.

<sup>177</sup> HJMMC [2005] No.143.

<sup>178</sup> Economic Commission of Zhabei District, Shanghai (Junio 2007) *disponible en:*

<http://www.shiso.gov.cn/Policy/ZBPolicydetail.aspx?id=77>.

<sup>179</sup> *Disponible en:* <http://www.lawinfochina.com/law/display.asp?db=1&id=2737&keyword=famous%20brand%20guangdong>.

<sup>180</sup> *Disponible en:* <http://www.lawinfochina.com/law/display.asp?db=1&id=2768&keyword=famous%20brand%20guangdong>.

<sup>181</sup> *Disponible en:* <http://www.1128.org/html/dzzw/ggl/2008/08/doc45735.shtml>.

<sup>182</sup> *Disponible en:* [http://www.zh.gov.cn/English/Investment/Policy/200802/t20080218\\_19097.htm](http://www.zh.gov.cn/English/Investment/Policy/200802/t20080218_19097.htm).

<sup>183</sup> *Disponible en* <http://www.maofa.sh.cn/shangbiao/pingpai.asp>.

76. *11th Five Year Plan Guidelines*<sup>184</sup>;
77. *Notices for Evaluation and Rewards of 2008-2009 Export Brand Particularly Cultivated and Developed in Heilongjiang.*<sup>185</sup>
78. *Circular of Ministry of Commerce, China Export & Credit Insurance Corporation Concerning Utilizing Export Credit Insurance to Support the Development of Name Brand Export.*<sup>186</sup>

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<sup>184</sup> Disponible en <http://ghs.ndrc.gov.cn/ghjd/115gyxj/010a.htm>.

<sup>185</sup> HSMF [2008] N° 37.

<sup>186</sup> Shang Mao Fa [2005] N° 332.